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The Hongkong Telegraph

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SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1941.

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Smart colours and designs.

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TALON SLIDE FASTENERS

with automatic self-lock, the exclusive Talon feature "locks where it stops." Obtainable in white and pastel shades. Lengths: 7" and 9"

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WHITEAWAY'S

ROOSEVELT REVEALS NAZI TROOPS MAY HAVE LANDED IN GREENLAND

WASHINGTON, APR. 25 (REUTER).—IT IS POSSIBLE THAT GREENLAND HAS BEEN PARTLY OCCUPIED BY AXIS FORCES, SAID PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AT A PRESS CONFERENCE TO-DAY, BUT HE ADDED THAT HE HAD NO DEFINITE INFORMATION ON THIS POINT.

HE REPLIED IN THE NEGATIVE WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE OCCUPATION MIGHT BE BY FIFTH COLUMNISTS.

He said that the United States was taking steps to counteract any occupation of Greenland and hoped that there would be "no further act of aggression."

President Roosevelt also declared at the conference that American neutrality patrols would operate "as far into the waters of the seven seas" as may be necessary for the defence of the Western Hemisphere.

The United States was not thinking of escorting convoys of merchantmen at this time, the President added.

President Roosevelt declined to be drawn into specific comments designed to amplify his views on convoys but said that for a year and a half, neutrality patrol vessels had been operating as far as 1,000 miles from the Atlantic eastern shore.

LIBYAN WAR Axis Mixed Forces Found at Tobruk

CAIRO, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Two things are deduced by well-informed quarters from the enemy onslaughts against Tobruk—first that the British garrison is worrying the Axis forces; secondly, that the enemy in this area does not dispose of the strength of men and material with which the British took Tobruk earlier in the war.

The latest Axis attack consisted of infantry of which 50 per cent. was German, whereas previously the Italians and Germans attacked separately.

British armoured patrols have taken the initiative in the area around Sollum which itself has become a sort of no man's land.

CAIRO, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—It is learned that Major General Sir Richard O'Connor and Lieutenant Colonel John Combe, who were taken prisoner in Ghera early this month, are in a prisoner-of-war camp in Central Italy.

U.S. Action On Balkan Wars

WASHINGTON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—President Roosevelt has officially proclaimed the existence of a state of war between Bulgaria on one hand and Yugoslavia and Greece on the other, thereby invoking the Neutrality Act restrictions against Bulgaria.

Recognition
WASHINGTON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Mr. Cordell Hull, U.S. Secretary of State, declared to-day that the United States will continue to recognise the Yugoslav refugee government and its Minister, Dr. Constantin Fotitch, in Washington.

Huge Nazi Supply Ship Sunk

Nieuwe Waterway Is Blocked: Works Hit

LONDON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—A supply ship of 16,000 tons was sunk one mile up the Nieuwe Waterway soon after dawn this morning, states the Air Ministry. Two bombs were dropped from 25 feet and hit the ship; debris was thrown into the air and black smoke belched upwards.

The ship's crew, divided into the canal.

Some smaller ships were also attacked with bombs and machine-gun fire, and a military camp on the Dutch coast was raked with fire.

Steel Works Bombed

The important iron and steel works at IJmuiden were attacked and a stick of bombs was seen to burst on the plant's furnaces. Another stick fell on a line of buildings and another across a large storage tank for by-products.

Just before attacking, one of our aircraft was hit by anti-aircraft fire in both wings and the main oil pipe was damaged. One engine began to cut out and oil flooded into the aircraft. The pilot decided that the runners should have a chance to fire at the gun which had hit the aircraft. They flew low and silenced the enemy gun.

A stick of bombs was then dropped on a line of laden barges.

On the return journey, enemy troops were machine-gunned as they were taking cover on sand dunes. The aircraft returned safely to its base.

Honorary A.D.C.s.

His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to appoint the following as his Honorary Aides-de-Camp, with effect from March 14—

Subadar-Major Mohamed Shah, H.K.S.R.A.; Subadar-Major Haidar Rehman, 2nd Bn, 14th Punjab Regiment; Mr Wong Sik-kuen, Corps of Air Raid Wardens; Lieut K. E. Young, 1st Bn, The Middlesex Regiment (Duke of Cambridge's Own); and Subadar Karnail Singh, H.K.S.R.A.

Rajputana Attacked At Dawn In North Atlantic

EAST COAST CANADIAN PORT, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Twelve officers and 22 seamen—Canadian survivors of the armed merchant cruiser Rajputana, which was recently sunk by enemy action—have arrived in Canada. Commander Paul Cross, the senior Canadian officer, reported that 40 lives were lost in the North Atlantic when a submarine torpedoed the Rajputana twice within two hours.

The first torpedo struck the Rajputana at 5.32 a.m. without warning, stated Commander Cross. It entered the engine room stopping the engines and extinguishing the ship's lights. No one saw the attacker.

Not A Convey

The Maryland patrol had been extended and would continue to be extended from time to time. He emphatically declared that the patrol was not a convey.

The President defined conveying as escorting merchantmen in a group to protect them from aggression. He defined patrol as reconnaissance of an area to find if there were any aggression of ships entering or approaching the Western Hemisphere.

President Roosevelt attacked American appeasers at the press conference, naming Colonel Lindbergh. He indicated that the United States Army had not recalled Colonel Lindbergh to active duty because of his views on the international situation.

No London Comment

LONDON, Apr. 25 (UP).—Official circles decline to comment on President Roosevelt's neutrality patrol announcement, but to the man in the street, it will mean that the conveying of the Atlantic lifeline is one step nearer. Official silence will probably continue because there is a reluctance to put any construction on the statement which might embarrass the President.

It is unofficially pointed out that if the President draws a 300 mile neutrality zone around Greenland, the United States naval patrols would be active on most of the North Atlantic shipping routes to England.

Willkie Calls For Action

To Stop Losses At Sea

PITTSBURGH, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—"It is no use speeding up production here if our supplies for over there are to rest at the bottom of the ocean," said Mr Wendell Willkie, commenting on the speeches made by Mr Cordell Hull and Colonel Frank Knox.

He added that it was time that the Administration gave its facts and then a lead instead of following public opinion.

It was necessary to protect these shipments by what naval and military experts consider to be the most effective methods.

Decision To Convey

WASHINGTON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Two points emerge clearly from the speech by Colonel Knox, Secretary to the Navy, in the opinion of observers here. They are that the United States Navy will decide to convey material to Britain and that as far as Washington is concerned Russia is considered to be in the Axis camp because she is assisting Japan to become more menacing towards the United States in the Pacific.

The speech is regarded as the most outspoken delivered by any member of the Cabinet, apart from President Roosevelt, since the beginning of the war.

Doubtless, public reaction to this exceedingly plain speaking will guide the President in making his next public announcement, which is likely to be fairly soon.

Col Knox's statement that "we cannot allow our goods to be sunk in the Atlantic; we shall be beaten if we do" is regarded as the clearest indication that convoys are coming.

Lemnos Island, Threatening Dardanelles, In Nazi Hands

ATHENS, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Following an ultimatum from the German forces which had previously occupied the island of Samothrace, 30 miles to the northeast, a German contingent of 5,000 to-day landed at Lemnos, the strategic Greek island near the entrance of the Dardanelles.

Dalton Weighs Effect Of British Blockade

LONDON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Deterioration in the quality of German armaments will result from a shortage of ferrous alloys in Germany, declared Mr Hugh Dalton, Minister of Economic Warfare, to-night.

He said that the bombs with which Germany was killing people to-day were from stocks built up before the war.

He referred to the negotiations proceeding in Washington and said that when they were completed, there would be a still greater tightening of supplies which were getting through to enemy countries.

Mr Dalton warned his audience that they could not look for a shortage of iron and steel because Germany had sources in the occupied territory and Sweden which would give her all she required.

It was idle to think that they could bring breadless days to Germany though there were already meatless days and a shortage of fats.

As regards oil, Mr Dalton said that German stocks are being eaten into. "Provided that certain conditions are satisfied, we can confidently say that Germany will be pinched for oil at no very distant date. Those conditions are that Germany secures no new sources of supply; that German arms continue to use oil as they are now doing; that we continue to command the Eastern Mediterranean and that the R.A.F. continue to bomb the synthetic plants in Germany."

At present more than half of the German oil was coming from those plants. Only a very deluded person would think that the blockade, of itself would ever win the war but the blockade in co-operation and support of the armed forces would help to hasten victory.

FINANCIAL AID FOR CHINA

Agreement Signed

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, Apr. 25 (UP).—The Treasury Department announced that the Sino-American agreement will be signed at 5 p.m. to-day providing for the allocation by the United States of \$50,000,000 to stabilize the Chinese Yuan.

Mr T. V. Soong had signed a \$5,000,000 stabilisation fund agreement as well as an extension of the \$5,000,000 credit for the same purpose.

The King's Exequatur empowering Senator Don Alberto Perez Saez to act as Peruvian Consul-General at Hongkong has received His Majesty's signature.

To Be Governor Of Gibraltar

A "United Press" message from London received in Hongkong this morning says that general Viscount Gort, formerly C-in-C of the B.E.F. in France, and at present Inspector-General of Military Training, has been appointed Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Gibraltar, replacing Sir Olive Liddell.



Allied Line In Greece Unbroken Despite Severe German Pressure

CAIRO, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Despite very heavy fighting, the Empire forces in Greece are still holding an unbroken line against the advancing German hordes, according to reports received here to-night.

The situation of the Greek units who are still fighting is obscure but as far as is known, the British left flank has maintained contact with them.

Aid To Greece

WASHINGTON, Apr. 25 (UP).—President Roosevelt said to-day that aid has been and will continue to be extended to Greece regardless of the "temporary outcome" of the war.

Minister Leaves Sofia
LONDON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—The Greek Minister with the Legation staff of Sofia have left for Turkey, according to the official Italian news agency quoting a Sofia dispatch.

Colony's Finances

Comparative Accounts For January Issued

The Colony increased its assets in January, according to the financial statement released to-day, from \$22,804,344 at the beginning of the year to \$23,668,855 at the end of January. Revenue in the month was \$6,302,591; expenditure was \$5,490,080.

The revenue for 13 months ended January 31, 1941, was \$50,257,070, which was \$13,000,000 more than the corresponding preceding period. Corresponding expenditure figures were \$32,970,395 and \$40,973,617.

Returning to the revenue for last January, compared with January 1940, an increase of over \$200,000 was brought in by Fees of Court or Office, etc., water revenue was down \$130,000. Post Office was down \$40,000, and a new item War Revenue was represented by \$1,178,501.

Expenditure

On the expenditure side of last January's accounts, compared with the previous January, some \$30,000 more were spent on charitable services, \$50,000 more on the Medical Department, \$44,000 more on the Police Force, \$60,000 more on the P.W.D., \$200,000 more on the Waterworks. The public debt jumped from \$190,000 to nearly half a million. Pensions were up from \$247,287 to \$343,828.

War Expenditure at \$1,352,050, and Immigration Department \$35,000 were new items, while Public Works Expenditure rose from \$10,000 in January 1940 to \$3,730,268.

Churchill Broadcast
LONDON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Mr Winston Churchill will be broadcasting in the home and overseas programme at 8 p.m. G.M.T. on April 27.

Aussie Troops in Malaya Make A Fine Impression

By ARTHUR MENKEN

Special to the "Telegraph"

WITH THE AUSTRALIAN HEADQUARTERS IN MALAYA, Apr. 25 (UP).—After placing a wreath on Kuala Lumpur's memorial to-day, Major Gordon Bennett, General Officer Commanding, reminisced with the press regarding the landing on Gallipoli Peninsula during the last war. He declared that "while instructing the troops at Gallipoli, they said 'tell us what to do and we will do it.' This is the same spirit in the hearts of the present day Australian troops," he declared.

When questioned regarding the possibility of an invasion of Malaya, the General said, "Germany is the main enemy which must be defeated. It is not the start of the fight that counts, but the last round. Gallipoli was a soldier's battle. The organisation was broken up, therefore the men's courage and determination became predominant factors, making it possible to hold their own. This spirit prevails among the Australians to-day."

The General asserted that the men's health was better here than at home. "I got hungry watching the Aussies eating luscious food and therefore joined them."

To-day's Anzac parade was witnessed by farmers and planters from the entire country who were filled with admiration as the "Diggers" marched past the war memorial. The troops were reviewed by General Gordon Bennett, Lieutenant-General Bond, General Officer in Command Malaya, the Sultan of Selangor and the British residents of Kuala Lumpur.

Australian officers asserted that the Australians are becoming very proficient in jungle manoeuvres.

British Air Defences

Destroy 100 Nazi Planes
So Far This Month

LONDON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—One hundred enemy aircraft have so far been shot down this month over Britain and around the coast, it is officially announced.

Seventy-five of these were destroyed at night.

Bomber Down

LONDON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—There was little enemy activity over Britain to-day.

One bomber dropped bombs on a town near the south coast, causing a number of casualties and some damage. Subsequently the bomber was shot down into the sea by British fighters, according to the Air Ministry.

POST OFFICE

The Printed Matter Service to following places in China is temporarily suspended:—Yunnan, Szechuen, Kweichow, Hunan, Fukien, Kwangtung, and Canton.

cept Amoy and Kulang
angai, North and East
angtung.

The public are reminded that i
breach of postal regulations
those in a postal cover commu
ons intended for persons of
n the addressee.

Small Packet Post to all count
undended

Mail by "Pan American Airway Direct Service"—San Francisco

to, 10th April	Apr.
Mail by "Pan American Air Mail Direct Service"—San Francisco	
to, 28th April	May

OUTWARD AIR MAILS

Saturday, April 20
 Mail for London, via Honolulu
 to S.A. and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."

K.F.O. and G.P.O.	
Reg.	Apr. 25, 5 p
Ord.	Apr. 26, 5.30 p
Friday, May 2	

Mail by Air to Rangoon: to connect with the "British Overseas Airways."

K.F.O. and G.P.O.	
Reg.	May 2, 4 p
Ord.	May 5, 4.30 p

Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu
S.A. and Europe via "Pan Am"

Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, S.A. and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Service."

K.P.O.

Reg. May 5, 8 p.
Ord. May 6, 5.30 p.
G.P.O.
Reg. May 5, 5 p.
Ord. May 5, 7 p.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange office
nary, issued yesterday says:
e market has eased and deals
ily subject to negotiation.
ness done during the week
C. Banks \$1,340;
ton Ins: \$425.
C. Fire Ins: \$187.
wards \$95 1/2.
tels \$2.90.
mpheys \$0.70.
ams \$10.
hts Rts .50cts, 40cts.
hts Rts "O" \$5.90.
ctrics Rts \$14 1/2, 14 1/4.
ne Crawfords 7 1/2.
Powells \$1 1/2.

Buyers

ank of East Asia \$70.
o-Chinas (Pref) \$80.
el \$2.80.
hts "O" \$5.75.
ard Electrics X.D. \$17.
entertainments \$6.35.

Sellers

Sales

Sales

ce for "31.341" to read "1.3.40."

7. LEAVE

[illegible]

Y. Mob. Co. In, 17.4.41; Pte G. W.
Training Cadre, 17.4.41; Pte H. C.
Training Cadre, 17.4.41; Gnr H.
1st Battery, 10.4.41; L/Sgt A. Hus
d Battery, 22.4.41;

Appointments & Promotions.
J. M. Marrs, No. 1 Coy, to be L/Cp
Pte J. M. Houghton, No. 1 Coy

Coy to be Cpl 24.4.41; L/Cpl L
uncan, A.S.C. Coy to be Cpl 24.4.41.

Coy to be L/Cpl A. L. Cole
Coy to be L/Cpl L.
uncannan, A.S.C. Coy to be Cpl 24.441;
J. G. Clarke, A.S.C. Coy to be Cpl
L/L/Cpl Wright, A.S.C. Coy to be
24.441; Pte M. Hood, A.S.C.
be L/Cpl 24.441; Pte A. B. Sleep,
Coy to be L/Cpl 24.441; Pte C. S.
A.S.C. Coy to be L/Cpl 24.441.
10. Strength-Increase
C. Oh, Field Ambulance, 20.441;
Forrest, 1st Battery, 21.441.

NOTICE

nis' Mess—Lawn Bowls.—Mem-
the Sergeants' Mess who wish to

MISSING DETACHMENT

P. Lecture—Fri. May 2 A.R.P. 7 p.m. Transport leaves Quays 8 p.m.

Notice—Will all members who have not returned their respirators to H.Q. please make arrangements with Gas Officer to do so at once.

First Training—Mrs D. M. Beldon 4441.

Notice—Increase—Mrs P. R. C. 21441.

21441, C.

AFTER ORDERS

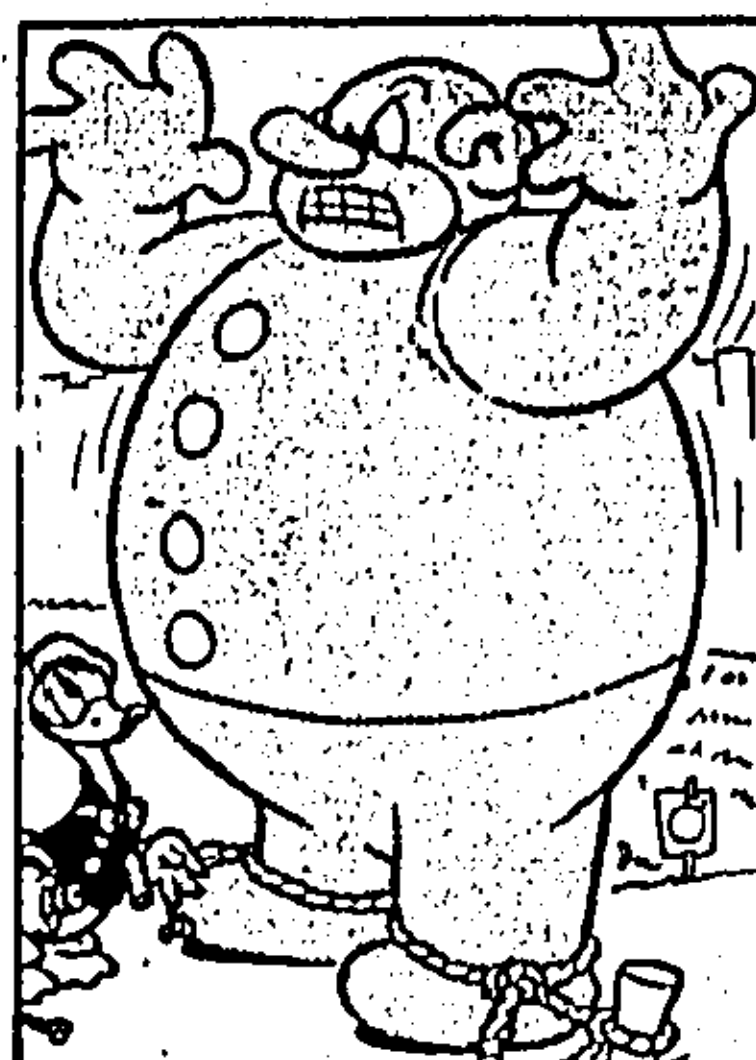
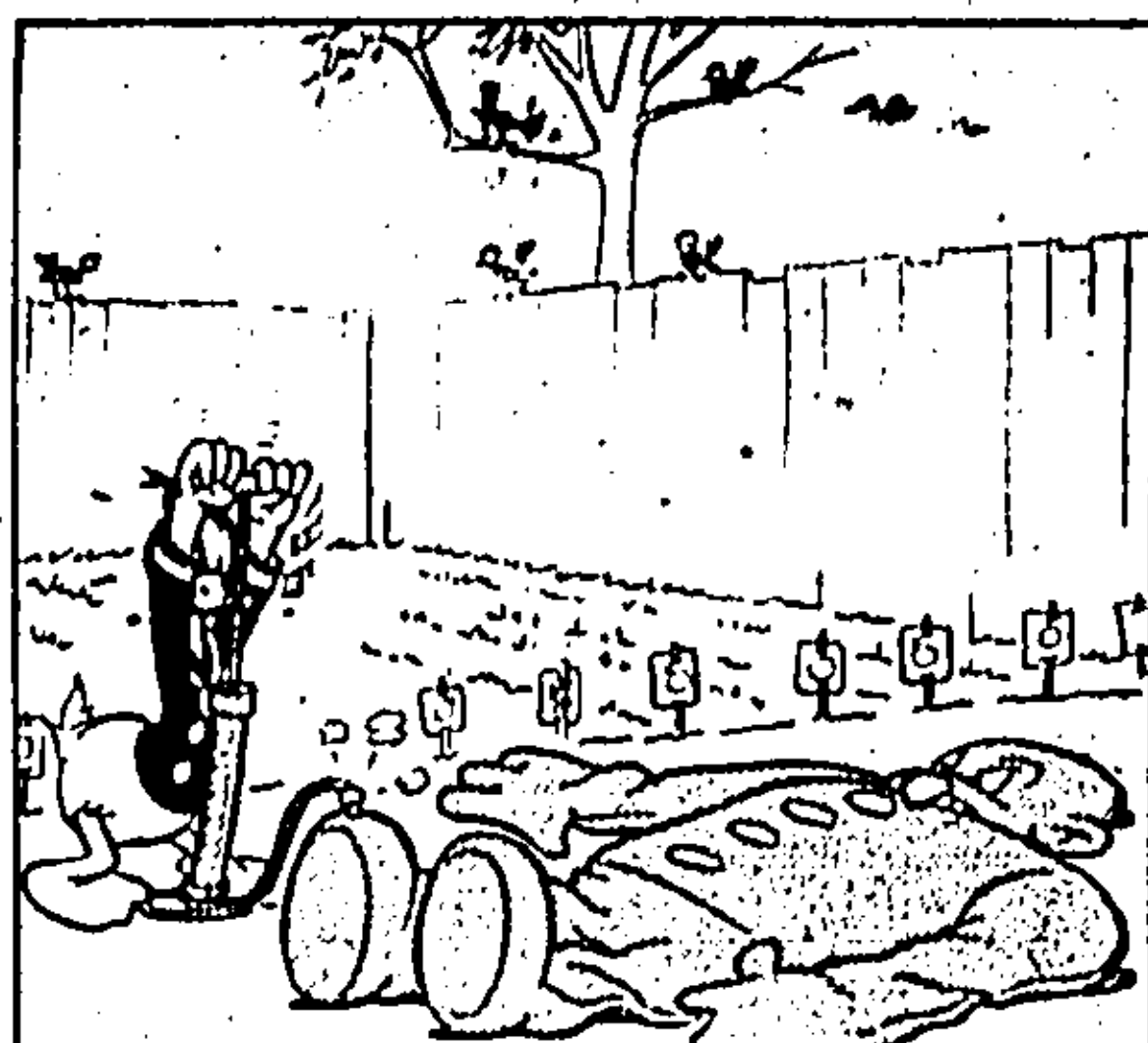
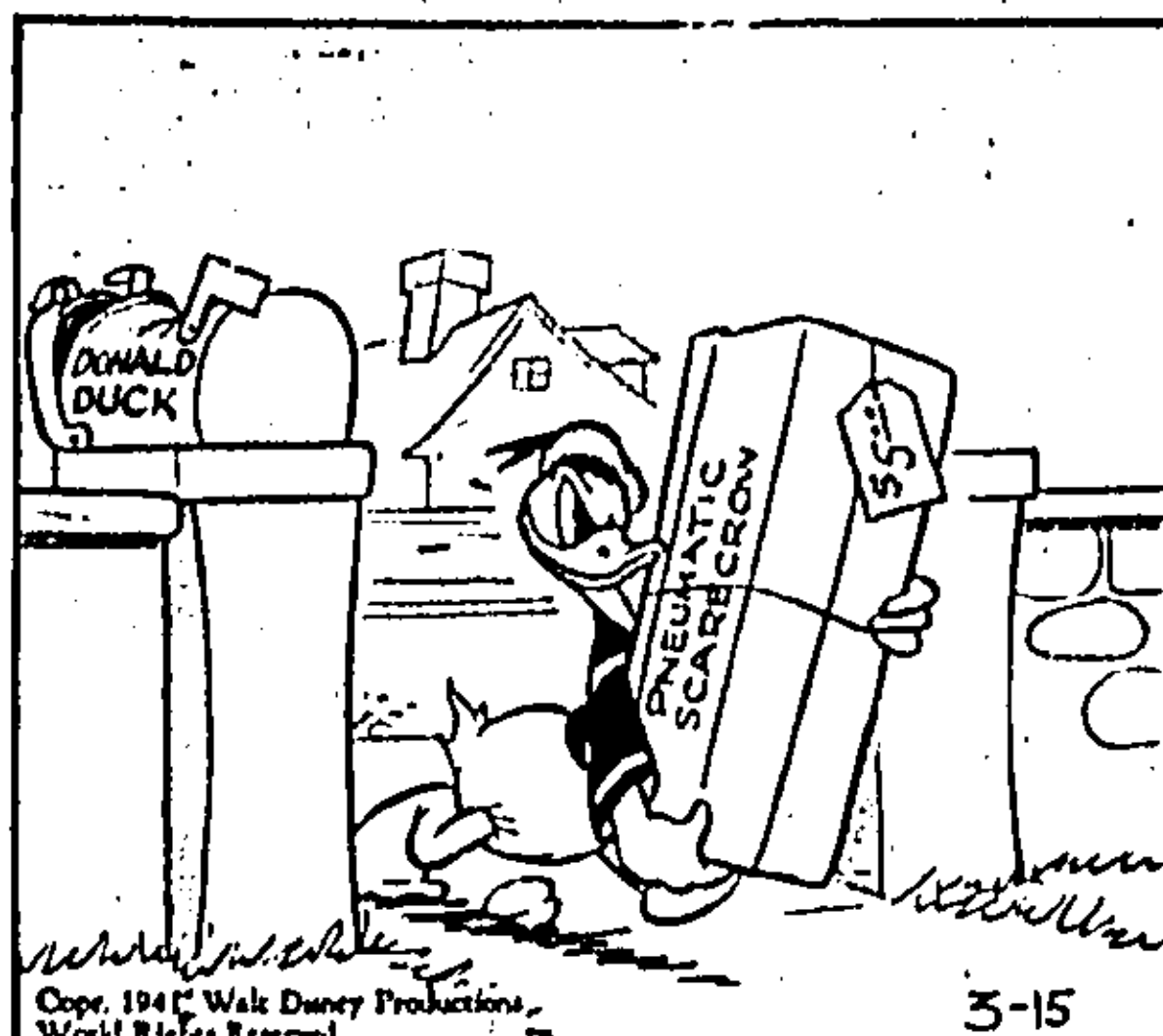
Gun Casuals—The M.G. will fire the A.M. G.C. on Kow-Range at 9 a.m. on Sunday No. 1 Company and No. 1 Com-Range. (Range) Officers Lt. G. No. 2 Company, No. 3 Company, No. 5 Com-Range.

Gas Officer to do so at once.

AFTER ORDERS

DONALD DUCK

By Walt Disney



A NEW SHIPMENT OF "GOLD BAR" VACUUM PACKED COFFEE

\$1.50 per 1lb TIN, \$2.75 per 2lb TIN

IT IS A BLEND OF FINE COFFEES, CAREFULLY SELECTED AND SCIENTIFICALLY ROASTED. ITS FINE FLAVOUR IS CHARACTERISTIC OF THE HIGH QUALITY OFFERED BY ALL "GOLD BAR" FOODS.

ONCE TRIED, USED ALWAYS.
LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty



WORLD'S BEST—Answering the U.S. Navy's demand for a "super" dive bomber to outperform any plane of its type in U.S. or abroad, Curtiss-Wright of Buffalo, N.Y., has produced this machine. Well armed, it carries the largest bomb load at higher speeds for longer distances than any in world.

Many Hundred Americans Join Royal Air Force

More than 500 fliers, drawn from a growing American reservoir of civilian pilots, have enlisted in the Royal Air Force and the Royal Canadian Air Force since mid-July last year.

More than 400 are flying instructors in Canada. About 40 are ferrying England-bound bombing planes across the Atlantic Ocean. About 80 are transferring British-made planes from factories to aerodromes.

A few have joined the "Eagle Squadron," the American fighting unit.

The full story of the American volunteer fliers became available for the first time as the Clayton Knight Committee, established last summer to handle applications, sifted through 3,000 applications in New York.

Given Tests

At a half-dozen points in the United States, applicants are given physical and flying tests before being sent to Canadian authorities for service in the Dominion, in England, or in ferrying work.

The examination points are adjacent to Dallas, Chicago, Los Angeles, Kansas City, Oakland and New York.

Enlistees are accepted from neither the air-lines nor the United States armed services.

"No flier needed in this country is being accepted," said an official. Only one of five applicants has proved capable enough for acceptance. The Committee hopes to obtain about 600 additional pilots.

Safety Records

The safety records of the men now in service have been extraordinarily good. Two Americans have lost their lives in crashes in England. Atlantic crossings in Lockheed and Consolidated land bombers and Consolidated patrol bomber flying boats have been without incident.

Given temporary commissions without loss of American citizenship, they have had to learn to fly not only single-engine light planes and multi-engine trainers but—in the case of Americans in England—Hurricane and Spitfire fighters and bombers such as the Blenheim.

All candidates accepted are required to have a minimum of 300 hours aloft.

War Displaces Aldershot

No Longer Chief Command

Because of war-time changes in the concentrations of troops throughout Britain, the Aldershot Command has lost its pre-war status as the most important of the six commands.

It is no longer the home of the spearhead troops of the British Army. It is now commanded by a major-general, while the Eastern, Southern, Northern, Western and Scottish Commands all have commanders who are either lieutenant-generals or generals. For many years Aldershot has accommodated more troops than any other centre in the United Kingdom. Several of its commanders have either been appointed to the position of Chief of the Imperial General Staff or have achieved other high rank.

GERMANS EXECUTE 100,000

On the grounds that they are "a burden to the community" the Nazis have executed 100,000 insane people in Germany.

This is reported by the Geneva correspondent of the National Catholic Welfare Committee.

The Nazis carried out their first "experiment" with their victims in specially built shacks in the Wurtemberg town of Grafenau.

The people were taken from their institutions in buses, the windows of which were painted black so that the passengers could not be seen.

They were then locked up in the shacks, into which poison gases were released.

Several centres of this kind have been set up in Germany.

Political Ground For Divorce

Col. Halvor Hansen, divisional chief of Kristiansand, whose wife is the leader of the Norwegian Nazi women, has been arrested because he refused to declare his loyalty to Quisling.

Mrs. Hansen, on the other hand, is an enthusiastic Quisling follower.

A divorce between the couple is likely in accordance with the Norwegian divorce statutes, which are being altered to facilitate decrees nisi for couples, with divergent political views, states the "Daily Telegraph."

Many petitions have already been filed on the ground of political incompatibility.

French Hopes For Our Victory

According to French sources in New York, a letter received in America from a cousin of Laval quotes Laval as saying that he recognises that 80 per cent of the French people hope for a British victory.

Laval, apparently, does not share the same view, because he told his cousin that he knew he would be hanged if Britain won, but that he did not greatly fear that this would happen to him.

Highest Birth Rate In Decade

THE marriage rate in Britain during the second quarter of 1940—at 22.5 per 1,000 population—was the highest for a June quarter since 1920.

Total marriages at 116,134 were an increase of more than 13,000 over those for the same quarter in 1939 or 1938.

There were more births, too, in England and Wales.

Live births at 166,537, were an increase of 2,231 over the June quarter of 1939, and the highest for the quarter since 1930.

Highest Since 1931

With 154,336 births for the first quarter, they total 320,873 births for the first half of the year, the highest for that period since 1931.

There were 48,482 more births registered than deaths. The corresponding increase in the second quarter of 1939 was 43,777.

Civilian deaths registered in the second quarter of 1940 totalled 118,055—50,294 below those in the first three months of the year and 2,474 fewer than in the corresponding quarter of 1939.

Autogiro To Resist Submarines

Development of an autogiro designed for protecting ships against submarines and capable of carrying heavy loads of depth charges was announced recently by the Pitcairn Autogiro Company of Pennsylvania.

An executive said plans for the 'giro had been offered to the U.S. Navy following demonstrations of a lighter model before naval officers at Bolling Field, Washington, and other places.

The company already has developed a plane which can take off or land vertically on a space no larger than the deck of a ship.

Long Range

"But we did not feel this was large enough," said the executive. "Our new 'giro' weighs 4,200 pounds and is capable of long-range cruising, possibly five or six hours."

The Pitcairn Company is engaged in building a number of smaller autogiros for the British Government.

Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MORRIS

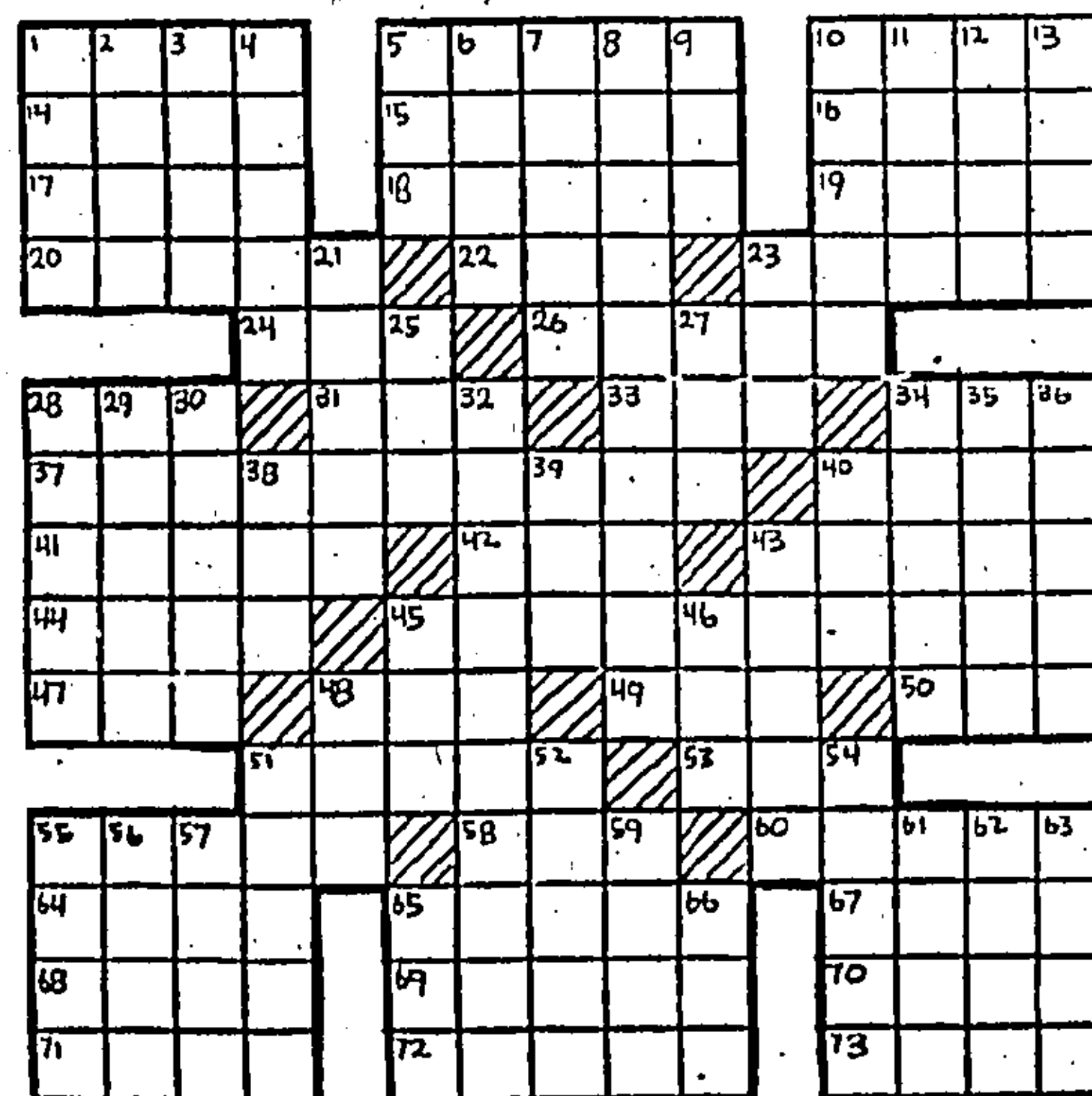
ACROSS

- 1—Rough cut
- 2—Classically
- 3—Doll slowly
- 4—Butter substitute
- 5—Eyes of foot
- 6—Mail and hope
- 7—Beverage
- 8—Run away
- 9—Child's name
- 10—Intelligence
- 11—Female sheep
- 12—Warmth
- 13—Yale
- 14—Tropic
- 15—Arabian name
- 16—Viper
- 17—Digit
- 18—Old English rent
- 19—Promoter of sanitary reform
- 20—Mother
- 21—Instant
- 22—Sea eagle
- 23—Treat to wine
- 24—City of bacchanals
- 25—Wearing holier
- 26—Hurried
- 27—Hugues
- 28—Always (poetic)
- 29—Heating ore
- 30—Religious songs
- 31—Openwork fabric
- 32—Coincidence
- 33—Paper office
- 34—Amount owed
- 35—Entrance
- 36—Jeweled headress
- 37—Speed of movement
- 38—10

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

DOWN

- 1—Dollars (slang)
- 2—To sheltered side
- 3—Observed
- 4—Least of burden
- 5—Observe
- 6—Narrative
- 7—Declares
- 8—Dieters
- 9—Compass point
- 10—Berm
- 11—Related
- 12—Therefore
- 13—Put on garment
- 14—Make happy
- 15—Fruit drink
- 16—Nick's name
- 17—Electrical particle
- 18—Bird-like owner
- 19—Young insect
- 20—Point used in measuring cranium
- 21—Ancestral
- 22—Spanish dance
- 23—Turkish noble
- 24—Gilder's boy
- 25—Frothy water
- 26—Internal Revenue Office (abbr.)
- 27—Chinese river
- 28—Pitted with wires
- 29—Total
- 30—Know (Scottish)
- 31—Grain
- 32—Precursor of Judea
- 33—Duma
- 34—Lawman
- 35—Mine entrance
- 36—Departed
- 37—Repetition
- 38—Total
- 39—Gale
- 40—Holy image
- 41—Canvas house
- 42—Two (Scottish)
- 43—Combining form, air



PEPSODENT
TOOTH PASTE AND POWDER
CONTAIN IRIUM
FOR GREATER
CLEANSING POWER

EUROPEAN YMCA ADC PRESENTS

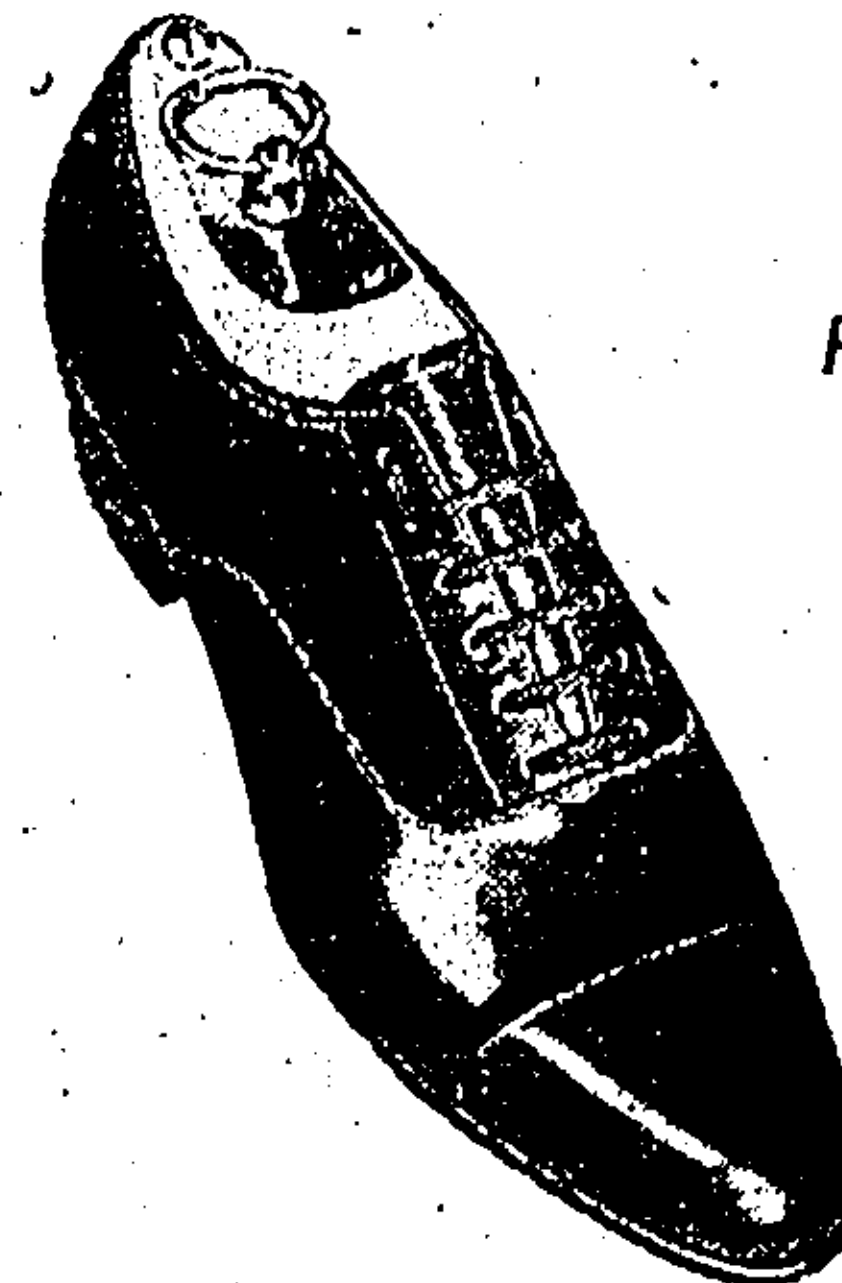
MRS. DOT

A COMEDY IN THREE ACTS

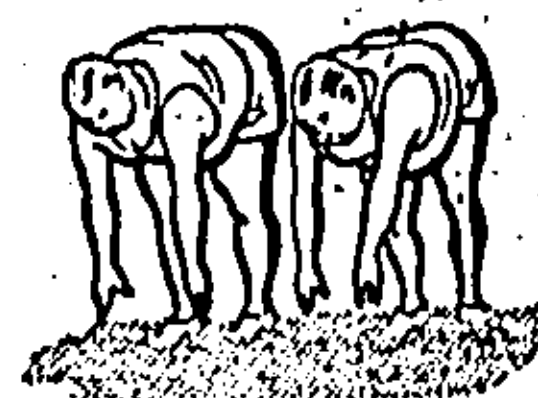
BY W. SOMERSET MAUGHAM.

In aid of YMCA War Charities

MAY 1,2,3. 9.15 P.M.



"WE'RE REDUCING!"



ZEPHYRS

BY FLORSHEIM

Reduced weight at points of least wear. That's why Florsheim Zephyrs are so light on the feet, so easy on the eye.

authorised dealer

China Emporium

"Our clients are hereby notified that owing to prevailing high costs of coal and imported laundry supplies we are reluctantly forced to apply a surcharge of 15% on laundry and drycleaning charges as from 1st May, 1941."

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Count the
"TELEGRAPHS"
Everywhere

Replay For Governor's Cup

Fine Game Promised At Caroline Hill To-morrow

Another Test Of Defence

(By "SCRAMBLER")

STILL ANOTHER GRAND soccer game is in store for fans to-morrow at Caroline Hill, when the Association and the Chinese Federation stage their re-play for the Governor's Cup, by virtue of the drawn game played last week; each side already claiming one victory.

If the football last week is any criterion of standard, then to-morrow's game should be worth going a long way to see.

The proceeds of this game are to augment the Bomber Fund, and for Chinese War Charities.

As was to be expected, it was only the Association's last line of defence that paved their way to share the game, for without the solid pair, Roughley and Fraser, and the excellent work of Bankier in goal, they would have assuredly gone under.

The Chinese were very well served in their attack, and it only the above three players were not in the form they were, a different result would have been the outcome.

So far as advertised, the same line up will once again be seen in action, although the Chinese two inside men have switched places. The Association will, they hope, be strengthened by the return of Freshwater and Bright, who, on account of duties last week, were prevented from playing.

With their intermediate line brought to full strength, the Association will be taking the field with confidence, and Lee Wal-tong will have to be on his toes to lead his men to victory, for with the exception of the Keowall Cup, the Shield and the League, which were won by South China, representative Chinese teams have not functioned so well this season.

The Association's attack though not so spectacular is nevertheless a dangerous one, and with Howlett at the top of his form, and from whom most of the Association's threat will come, the Chinese defence will have to play a better game to upset them. It is, therefore, hoped that both Le Page and Ferrier will be able to support their leader well.

Halves A Factor

THE Association's halves will be the deciding factor in this game, for had they been able to hold the Chinese last week, they would have been able to bring off victory. Now that the Diehards' trio of Freshwater, Bright and Thomas are to be entrusted

with this work, there should be an improvement in this department.

The Chinese are depending on the old brigade to do service, and Hsu King-sing's job of policing the wily Howlett is no sinecure. Soong Ling-sing will have his hands full in keeping track of the fast and speedy Fowler, and Lau Hing-choy was none too steady last week against Riesen. Unless the wing halves are able to master the respective wingers, they will find that the Association's attack capable of big doings.

As usual, the Chinese attack is smooth, and both wingers are fast and tricky. Now that the inside men have switched over their berths, a better understanding will prevail. Hyui is that fast and thrustful type, whereas Tsao is tricky and schemeful. Lee Wal-tong will be given plenty to do by his aides.

Solid Backs

TSANG Chung-wan is a very reliable back, but the same cannot be said of his mate, Ng Kee-cheung. Although he covered him well, Tsang Chung-wan was unable to prevent Ferrier from going through at the last moment.

In Roughley and Fraser, Bankier will find himself well supported, for between the two very little is allowed to get past. Perhaps the Association's backs are slightly better than the Chinese as a unit.

The two custodians are now both at the top of their form, and the fine showing last week by both should once again be in attendance. Come what may, another first class game is in store for fans, although the odds are very even.

Association: Bankier; Roughley, Fraser; Freshwater, Bright, Thomas; Fowler, Le Page, Howlett, Ferrier, Riesen.

Federation: Cheung Wing-choy; Tsang Chung-wan, Ng Kee-cheung; Lau Hing-choy, Hsu King-sing; Soong Ling-sing; Yeung Shui-yick; Y. K. Hyui, Lee Wal-tong, C. T. Tsao, Hsu Ching-tau.



Howlett (Association) heading towards the Chinese Federation goal during the Governor's Cup match at Happy Valley last Saturday. The match was drawn. Soong Ling-sing has just failed to intercept with his head.—Ming Yuen.

Softball Schedule At K.F.C.

GIRLS
10.30 a.m. Portugal v. China
11.45 a.m. United States v. India

Shanghai Basketballers To Play Here This Afternoon

THE TOURING SHANGHAI basketball team, en route home after a successful invasion of the Philippine Islands, where they were triumphant in five games, are slated to appear before local cage fans this afternoon at 4 p.m. at the Kowloon Chinese Y.M.C.A., Waterloo Road.

The tall visiting basketballers from the northern port have a glittering array of brilliant hoop artists in their line-up, and are known to be real fine exponents of the game.

Led by the flashy Lee Chen-chung, the visitors play a fast-breaking, tricky passing game and use the five-man zone defence in masterful fashion.

Pitted against the starry visitors will be a team that has always been in the forefront of local basketball circles, and this present South China A.A. quintette is considered to be about the strongest in the south of China.

The Carroll Hill cage artists have a sprinkling of veterans to back up the peppery youngsters, and the local hoopers are expected to give the northern visitors a tough battle in to-day's basketball classic.

SPORTS ADVT.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

THE FOURTH EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held, weather permitting on SATURDAY, 26th April, 1941, commencing at 2.00 p.m. The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE
No One without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Such must be worn throughout the duration of each Meeting in such a manner as to be readily identified.

Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 for Gentlemen and \$3.00 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon the personal or written application of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment of all bills, etc.

The Secretary's Office, 1st Floor, Exchange Building, (Tel. 27794) will close at 11.45 a.m.

Tickets are obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 21920).

No Children or animals will be admitted to either Enclosure.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE
The price of Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in Uniform are admitted Half Price.

By Order,
O. B. BROWN, Secretary.
Hongkong, 21st April, 1941.

"Capt. Foster" Selects The Following:

TAIMOSHAN HANDICAP

Blue Field
Strathbannock
Eve of Hunting

CANTERBURY PARK STAKES

Hassosay
Misty View
Vanguard

ST GEORGE'S PLATE

Johnster
So Nice
Galaxy

CHARTERS TOWERS STAKES

Mountain View
Iron Belle
Nimble Poenae

BROKEN HILL HANDICAP (FIRST SECTION)

Coloona
A Happy Time
The Nineteenth Hole
KOALA STAKES (FIRST SECTION)

Bugle

Bona Vacantia
Seal River

ST KILDA STAKES (FIRST SECTION)

The Koala Bear
Newborn Star
Bendigo

KOALA STAKES (SECOND SECTION)

Double Dutch
Look See
Tien Tien

ST KILDA STAKES (SECOND SECTION)

Daylight
Buckfastleigh
Twinkling Star

BROKEN HILL HANDICAP (SECOND SECTION)

Happy Returns
Jus Gentium
Santa-Anita

Daily Double Event

Coloona/The Koala Bear

War Names Coined For Race Horses

NEWMARKET. (UP).—

The King has a filly entered for the Oaks of 1942—Air Raid.

The filly is by Truculent out of Polish Air, but the name is not original, for the Cesarewitch winner of 1918 was also named Air Raid.

The King's Derby entry, a colt by Fairway, has been named Channel Swell. Other new names announced are the Duke of Westminster's Sergeant Pilot, and J. Hetherington's Yorkshire Hussar and Squadron Leader.

Sufficient Jockeys

MEANWHILE, despite the large number of jockeys who are joining up, there will be no lack of riders for the flat race season this year in Britain.

The Jockey Club issued 130 licenses to jockeys during 1940, and 133 apprentices were licensed, and although some of those will be called to the colours, it is certain that there will be enough for any single fixture in 1941.

International Softball Finals

Portuguese Girls Hope To Dethrone Champions

Indians Clash With U.S.A.

(By "Ball Fan")

THE CLASSIC FINALS, to select Softball Champions in this year's "Tournament of the Nations," will be staged to-morrow at the Kowloon ball stadium as Hong-kong's rabid gashouse fans bid "Au Revoir" to the most successful of all softball seasons in the Colony since the first official ball was tossed out on to the diamond a few years back.

China's champion lassies, with a sensational victory in their initial game last week, enter the finals for the third successive year as they clash with Portugal's mighty maiden machine.

The United States of America will head into the deciding round, dead-on favourites to pulverize the title defending Indian team with a devastating power-clout attack—to conclude the local season with the "crowning achievement" of the year, their first international series win.

AT 10.30 a.m. with Doc Molthen, Kassa Nazarin and Charlie Waggoner calling them, international champions will be crowned for the current season as China's title-holding lassies make a tremendous attempt to retain their classic laurels in clashing with Portugal's glittering array of ball playing maidens.

The two starry nines staged a terrific struggle in the final last year when the Chinese lassies cashed in with the Inter-National pennant in a last inning run scoring spurge.

The Portuguese belles have been pointing all season toward this "crowning" game, and expect to reward their gashouse supporters with a big challengers' victory.

Bouncing as brilliant a lineup ever to appear on a local ball diamond bearing the proud colours of Portugal, Harry Noronha's belles are expected to pin their faith in a heavy clouting game to offset the highly trained champions.

With plenty of experience gained after a real successful season, the hurling combination of Thelma Collico and Cynthia Motta should give the Chinese starlets, Mary Ng and Dot Louie, a battle royal for battery supremacy.

Brilliance in its most glittering form stretches across the entire Portuguese infield with the redoubtable Irene Pereira back at her old position on first, the heavy clouting yet sure-lagging line of Irene Carillo and golden girl Celeste Marques on duty at the keystone and Terry Noronha handling all within range at third.

The outfield packs class galore and will be chosen from such standout stars as Dingdong Lopes, Therese Marques, Lelia Xavier, Ida and Socorro Castro and Thelma Trigueiros.

China will probably start the same team that came through with their initial win last week, and Chinese supporters are laying out heavy odds on their favourites to come through with a third successive championship in three years.

THE men's finale is scheduled to get under way at 11.45 a.m. with the United States of America tackling a desperate Indian nine. Grandpa Leung, Nick Beltrao and Nip Lum are booked to handle this one.

The Americans put on a classy display last week in sending the strong Portugal team to the cleaners, and expect to continue with the same dazzling ball in their speedy dash to the championship.

The "New Deal" infield of Ernie Heather, Johnny Schaberg, Pete Fitch and Lou Leight thrilled ball fans with a real confident, zip-playing game against Noronha's stars and are slated to start once again in this pennant-labelled climax.

The flashy hindsnatching of bullet Joe Morris has been a big feature out at the ball park all season, and in this respect America will carry a clear edge into the fray.

India's colourful outfield has been the fighting spearhead of spectacular early round wins by the defending champions, and this dynamic trio of Savage Hassan, Cyclone Baker and Jindoo Hussain will once again bear

Weekly Wind-Up

Easter Monday's charity double header organized by the Stanley Maryknoll Fathers was a huge financial success—Latest returns show an approximate sum of \$1,078.00 already collected for the Warphans—Organized and arranged in such a short space of time, the efforts of the Committee sure were tremendous.

A letter from the Stanley Maryknoll Institute expressing appreciation and gratitude to the All Star Girls' team for their kind co-operation has been received at this office—It was really an honour to aid such fine gentlemen in their great humanitarian task.

V.R.C.'s championship ball team is all set to play basketball in a big way—The swimmers have taken to the case game like a duck takes to water.

A. R. Kitchell, peppery Indian shortstop has been on the shelf with a case of tonsillitis—He'll probably be back with India in their crucial game to-morrow.

The Cyclone Sports Club is holding a gala dance on the evening of May 2 at the Peninsula Hotel—Pinkie Flinche, starchy pitcher and musle maestro de luxe will be master of ceremonies at this swing musle affair—A. M. Omar expects a huge crowd of softball enthusiasts to be on hand.

Next Week's Open Tennis Programme

The following are the tennis championship fixtures for next week:

MONDAY

Open Singles Semi-final.—S. A. Rummahn v. Tsui Wal-pui (Stand Court).

Club Championship Semi-final.—C. H. R. Oxlade v. F. W. Carter. Handicap Singles Final.—G. W. Sewell v. T. J. Gould.

TUESDAY

Club Championship Semi-final.—R. E. Guest v. M. Pagh (Stand Court). Mixed Doubles Semi-final.—C. H. R. Oxlade and Miss Pritchard v. J. S. Theobald and Mrs. Torrible.

Handicap Doubles.—L. M. S. Lloyd v. R. H. Blake and H. C. D. Knight.

WEDNESDAY

Open Doubles Semi-final.—Tsui Wal-pui and Tsui Yun-pui v. G. W. Sewell and D. M. MacDougall.

THURSDAY

Club Championship Final.

Finals Dates

THE FINALS of the Open Singles and Open Doubles will be played on Monday, May 5, and Wednesday, May 7, respectively.

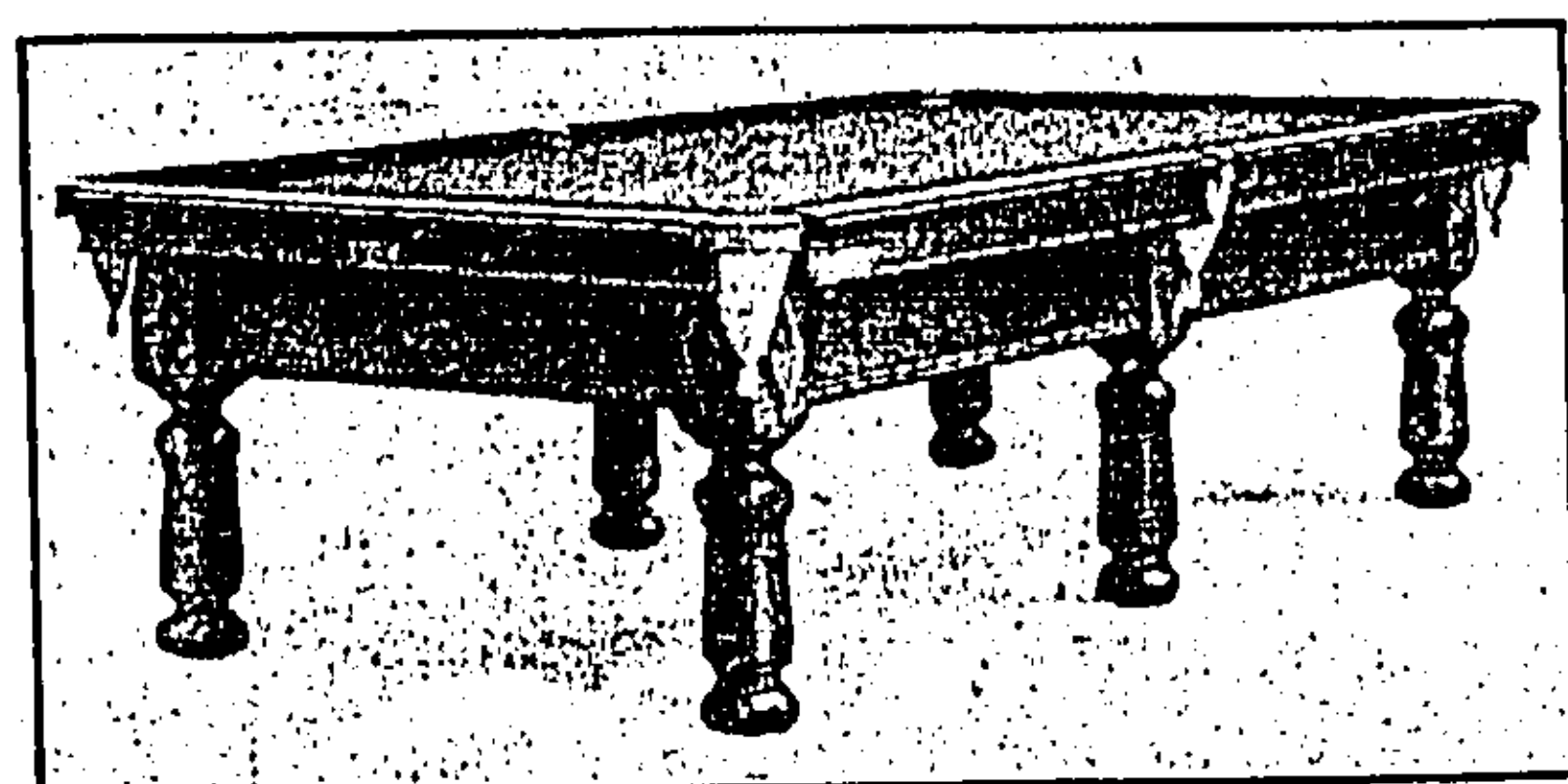
Final of the Handicap Doubles and Mixed Doubles will be on May 5 and 6 respectively.

the brunt of a run-making attack in the major defense of their title.

A. R. Kitchell, snappy smooth-throwing shortstop, who was forced to the sidelines last week, will return to the fold once again to-morrow to spark the Indian infield as they bid for a second straight crown.

Hurrier Kassa Nazarin, whose fast fielding on the hillcock and sure throws to first are a feature of all strong Indian inner defence, is all strong Indian inner defence, and will be gunning for a grand slam farewell triumph in this last official game of the year.

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"Pure And Simple"

Good Show For A Good Cause

Rather self-consciously, the V.A.D. revue, "Pure and Simple," appeared before a three-quarter house at the China-Fleet Club Theatre last night, the first of two performances for the general public. The second is to-night.

It was rather a remarkable effort. Occasionally the show wavered and sagged but each time it recovered brilliantly and it finished by carrying the audience away in a spontaneous outburst of singing and applause.

The programme selected by Tim Forrester and Charles Gilmore, the producers, was quite ambitious. To carry it out they had a most attractive chorus of girls, most of them new to the job but very comely to the eye. If they could not believe they were good and show more confidence—and give a few smiles at the beginning as well as at the end—they would do even better than they did last night.

Incidentally, a little more appreciation from the front rows would help the girls along.

There are two elaborate sketches put over by an all-female cast assisted by Ted Bannister. "Postal Orders" is excellent and the dialogue is very well done.

Local Topics

Local topics got timely treatment in a broadcast by Lord Haw-Haw, "Ministering Angels" and "Air Raid Precautions"—but you must steel yourself for the pun.

Of course Freddie Archer and Bill Shaw brought tumultuous applause for their songs at the piano with "requests." It is doubtful however, whether those at the back of the theatre who showed most appreciation, could hear their crooning harmony as plainly as they would have liked. I couldn't hear the name of one of their numbers from ten yards away!

"Memories of the Old 'Nineties'" stands by itself. Maude Deacon flashed a darling garb at Jack Grenham and the two carefree souls had the whole house with them in some old-fashioned song that caught the youngsters napping.

A few suggestions. Critics always think they can make suggestions and the few that occur are:—Water may not be a good substitute for vodka, but it looks more convincing; a little bonhomie in the announcements between items helps things along; the Russian drama should be even slower; everybody should let themselves go like Eve Gray and speak up like Jess Graham Barrow.

The revue was enjoyable because its lapses were adequately compensated for; the artists making their appearance for the first time showed talent and with encouragement will do better; and finally, the cause—for bombed areas in England is one to be supported.—G.

New Defence Areas

Named This Morning

Further premises as described in the following schedule are hereby declared to be protected places for the purposes of the Defence Regulations.

Permission to enter or be in any premises to which this order applies may be given only by His Excellency the General Officer Commanding the Troops in China or a person deputed by him.

(I.) The whole land area to the north and north-east of the path leading from Tyan Gap to Pottinger Gap and on to Big Wave Bay and bounded on the north by Sai Wan Cemetery and the coastline from Sai Wan to Cape Collinson but excluding the villages of Sai Wan and Little Sai Wan, on the east by the coastline from Cape Collinson to the north-eastern arm of Big Wave Bay, and on the west and north-west by Island Road.

(II.) The land area comprising the whole of D'Aguiar Peninsula south of a line running east and west through the road junction at Windy Gap.

(III.) That part of Chung Am Kok Peninsula bounded on the west by West Bay, on the north by the ridge between South Bay and West Bay, on the east by a line running 100 yards to the east of the military road prolonged at its easternmost point to Stanley Bay, and on the south by the sea.

(IV.) The whole of Brick Hill Peninsula including the whole of the military road and bounded on the north by Island Road and the military road prolonged at its westernmost point to the sea, on the west and south by Aberdeen Channel, and on the east by Deep Water Bay.

(V.) That portion of the Deep Water Bay motor road near Little Hongkong north-east of Shouson Hill running approximately north-east and south-west and lying between two notice boards marked "Protected Place"; and all the land within 50 yards on either side of that portion of the road.

DEFENCE POWERS

WASHINGTON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Legislation to give President Roosevelt vastly broadened powers to establish priorities and ration supplies for defence purposes or aid to Britain was introduced to-day by Mr. Carl Vinson, Representative for Georgia, at the request of the Administration.

SIMLA, Apr. 26 (Reuter).—Cadets now being trained at the officers of the Indian Army were inspected by the Commander-in-Chief, Lieut. General Sir Claude Auchinleck.



CHEERS FOR QUEEN—Exiled Queen Wilhelmina of The Netherlands visits a Dutch war-ship completed at an English port and receives cheers. The unfinished ship was sent across the English Channel by night when the Nazis invaded Holland.

AIMS OF FRENCH NAZI PARTY

Further details have now reached London of the Rassemblement National Populaire, the pro-German political party in Paris.

It is obviously intended to be a counterpart of the organisations started under Nazi patronage in Scandinavia and Holland, writes E. B. Wareing in the "Daily Telegraph." These have all been complete failures, so much so that members no longer wear the uniforms provided for them.

The Rassemblement National Populaire has rented a house near the Gare St. Lazare and opened a register there for adherents to sign. Its leaders are: Jean Goy, who has played a prominent part in an ex-servicemen's association. The Germans paid flattery to these and M. Goy was induced to visit Berlin.

Marcel Dret, the social revolutionary leader, German agent in Paris, and editor of the "L'Europe"; Jean Fontenay, editor of the German-controlled "La France au Travail"; M. Pierre Cathala, a former Minister under Laval;

M. Roy, of the Metal Workers' Union.

Laval Holding Back

A curious absentee from this list is Jacques Doriot, the former Communist and follower of Laval. This is not due to his disinclination to the German game. He probably realises that this official organisation will fail. M. Laval is also adopting a policy of wait and see. The movement's programme contains the following points:

Participation of France in European affairs "in free co-operation with Germany";

Creation of a strong national State and defence of the French Empire to the exclusion of all international influences;

Restoration of authority, morality and family life, and "the protection of the race," by which anti-Semitism is presumably meant;

The organisation of "State-protected Unions";

Directed economy, balancing wages against cost of living;

A new currency based on units of labour.

The programme also contains other Nazi features such as "the elimination of the proletariat and of capitalism."

Mr D. CLARK

Death Of Old Partner Of Lane, Crawford

News has been received in Hongkong of the death at Home of Mr Duncun Clark, a former resident of the Colony. He was the sole surviving partner of Lane, Crawford and Company, as the firm was known some years ago before it became a limited company.

Mr Clark was born in 1865, and came to Hongkong in 1890 as accountant to Lane, Crawford, and was admitted as a partner in 1901. He married the second daughter of the late Mr D. R. Crawford.

In 1902 he was appointed a Justice of the Peace, and in 1903 became a permanent Visiting Justice to the Po Leung Kuk (Women's and Girls' Protection Society). He was also a member of the finance committee of the Alice Memorial Hospital. Mr Clark retired some years ago.

DARLAN RETURNS FROM PARIS

Shunned By Germans

VICHY, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Admiral Darlan returned here to-day after a 25 hours' stay in Paris during which he saw Count de Prignon, the Vichy Ambassador in Paris, but not Herr Abetz, the Nazi Minister in that city, which was the real purpose of his visit.

According to German Foreign Office officials in Berlin, Admiral Darlan's visit to Paris was "of little news value." They declined to say whether Herr Abetz is in Paris.

Night Soil Removal

By-Laws Amended

In preparation for the taking over of the removal of nightsoil as from May 1, the Urban Council has notified the following amendments to the by-laws under Schedule A to the Public Health (Sanitation) Ordinance of 1935, with effect from May 1. The amendments were approved by the Legislative Council on April 24.

By-law 2 (1) is rescinded and the following by-law is substituted therefor: "The Council shall provide a departmental service or employ contractors for the removal of excremental matter from all buildings (where not fitted with water closets) in the following districts: (a) The Island of Hongkong; (b) The Island of Apichau; (c) Kowloon and that portion of New Kowloon lying to the west of a line drawn from a point on the sea-shore 200 yards east of the village of Ngau Tau Kok due north to the northern boundary of New Kowloon."

The following paragraph is added under by-law 2 (2): "Any person other than a servant of a conservancy contractor to the Urban Council or a servant of the Sanitary Department who conveys or causes to be conveyed along any street or public place or upon the waters of the Colony any excremental matter, shall be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred dollars and to confiscation of all gear, cart, carriage, receptacle or vessel used for any such purpose."

Anzac Day In

London

LONDON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—The Anzac Day luncheon held in Overseas House in London to-day was a function which reflected a drama of events on the anniversary of Gallipoli in the same corner of Europe to-day.

Mr R. G. Menzies, the Prime Minister of Australia, said that this was a day of "great anxiety" which did not spell fear, weakness, hesitation or even repinings.

The Greek Minister in London, Mr Simopoulos, said that the King, the Government and the people, faced with the alternative of surrendering their liberties or defending them, had resisted.

Field Marshal Lord Milne, president. He disclosed that his own son was at present somewhere in Greece.

Soviet-Japan Neutrality

LONDON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).

The Emperor of Japan to-day ratified the pact of neutrality between Soviet Russia and Japan and approved the relative declaration signed in Moscow by the plenipotentiaries of both Powers, according to the Moscow radio.

On the Soviet side, the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the U.S.S.R. has ratified the pact in Moscow, the announcer added.

The pact comes into force as from to-day.

Idle Foreign Shipping In U.S.

WASHINGTON, Apr. 25 (Reuter).

The Merchant Marine Committee of the House of Representatives has approved a Bill authorising President Roosevelt to seize and use foreign ships lying idle in United States ports.

It is understood that the language of the Bill is tantamount to a permit for handling such ships to Britain if desired.

British Missionary Sent To Prison

By Japanese Military

PEIPING, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—Mr David Davis, a British missionary arrested in Shanxi province last September and held in confinement since, has been sentenced to four years' imprisonment by a Japanese Military Court.

This is revealed in reply to inquiries by the British Embassy authorities by the Japanese Embassy who, however, professed ignorance of the charges and other details.

To Quit Hongkong Defence Reserve

The following persons have been permitted to quit the Hongkong Defence Reserve, according to the "Government Gazette" to-day:—Mr E. R. Butcher, with effect from April 1.

Mr H. L. N. Ascough, with effect from April 10.

Mr A. V. Lyen and Mr F. F. Martin, with effect from April 23.

Communal Rioting

BOMBAY, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—The curfew has been imposed at Ahmedabad between 7 p.m. and 5.30 a.m. as a consequence of communal rioting.

The Governor of Bombay, Sir R. Lumley, has warned citizens that the strongest action will follow further breaches of the peace.

RIO DE JANEIRO, Apr. 25 (Reuter).—The fully laden German steamer, Babington, of 4,422 tons, is reported to have left Santos to-day for an unknown destination.

COLONY'S FIRST QUARTER TRADE

The Imports and Exports Department (Statistical Branch) reports that the combined values of imports and exports of merchandise as declared during the first quarter of 1941, totalled \$325.0 millions (\$20.1 millions) as compared with \$350.5 millions (\$21.6 millions) in the corresponding period of 1940.

The total visible trade of the Colony decreased by 7.3 per cent. in the first quarter of 1941 as compared with the first quarter of 1940 in terms of local currency, and by 6.9 per cent. in terms of sterling.

Imports of merchandise totalled \$183.9 millions (\$11.4 millions) in the first quarter of 1941 as compared with \$198.3 millions (\$12.2 millions) in the corresponding period of 1940, and exports \$141.1 millions (\$8.7 millions) as compared with \$152.2 millions (\$9.4 millions).

In terms of local currency imports decreased by 7.3 per cent. and exports by 7.3 per cent. In terms of sterling imports decreased by 6.9 per cent. and exports by 7.4 per cent.

During the twelve months period ended March 31, 1941, the total visible trade of the Colony amounted to a value of \$1,349.2 millions (\$83.6 millions) as compared with \$1,232.0 millions (\$75.8 millions) during the twelve months period ended March 31, 1940. Imports totalled \$738.6 millions (\$45.7 millions) as compared with \$807.0 millions (\$41.0 millions); and exports \$610.7 millions (\$37.8 millions) as compared with \$595.0 millions (\$34.8 millions).

Imports increased by 10.7 per cent. in terms of local currency and by 11.5 per cent. in terms of sterling; whilst exports increased by 6.1 per cent. in terms of local currency and by 8.0 per cent. in terms of sterling.

The following table shows the quarterly values of imports and exports of merchandise since 1930 in £'s and \$'s millions:

Poppy Day Appeal

Mr F. G. Maunders, Secretary in Hongkong of Earl Haig's Fund, has received the following letter from Captain W. G. Wilcox, Organising Secretary of the British Legion Poppy Day Appeal:

"I now beg to acknowledge with very sincere thanks receipt, through the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, London, of cheque to the value of £350, for which I attach herewith our official receipt K.108, and which, together with the sum of £1,200 received in November last, makes a total of £1,550 which, presuming represents the truly magnificent and record result of your 1940 Remembrance Day Appeal and sale of Poppies in Hongkong and Districts for the benefit of Haig's Fund, and I give you my assurance that it is a most welcome and valuable addition to our funds."

Golf Ball Raffle At Kowloon G. C.

The following tickets won prizes in the recent raffle in aid of the Bomber Fund, held by the Kowloon Golf Club, Nos 3; 17; 140; 150; 173; 210; 238; 369; 413; 418.

Holders of winning tickets should get in touch with the Hon. Secretary of the Club.

The prize in each case is a box of balls.

Finals Dates For Badminton Championships

The Colony Badminton Championships will conclude next week when the finals of the Women's Doubles, the Men's Junior Doubles and the Men's Senior Singles will be held on Tuesday and the Mixed Doubles, the Men's Junior Singles and Senior Doubles will be held on Thursday. All these matches will be held at the Kowloon Cricket Club. The programme is as follows:

Tuesday, April 29
8.30 p.m. Women's Doubles, final.—Miss M. M. Silva and Miss M. A. Xavier (Recreo) v. Mrs. Torrible and Mrs. Zimmer.
9 p.m. Men's Junior Doubles, final.—A. L. Fisher and P. Wynter-Blyth (Kowloon C.C.) v. C. C. Ferreira and A. E. Xavier (Recreo).
9.30 p.m. Men's Senior Singles, final.—Patrick H. Wong (holder) (Chinese Y.M.C.A.) v. K. W. Choy (University).
Thursday, May 1
8.30 p.m. Mixed Doubles, final. P. K. Hooi and Miss Ullan Khoo (University) v. K. W. Choy and Mrs. Castro.
9 p.m. Men's Junior Singles, final.—T. S. Young (Chinese Y.M.C.A.) v. A. L. Fisher (Kowloon C.C.).
9.30 p.m. Men's Senior Doubles, final.—P. K. Hooi and H. F. Chew (University) v. K. W. Choy and K. B. Low (University).

"Y" Athletic Section Formed

An athletic section of the Y.M.C.A. was formed last night when the following were elected to the Committee.—E. L. Clegg, P. Manson, B. S. Wilson, W. S. Gegg, K. W. Hall.

Although entries for the South China sports are closed, an approach will be made to allow the Y.M.C.A. to enter. If the entries are accepted the following will be made by the Y.M.C.A.—1,000 metres relay (team to be selected), 400 and 800 metres (E. L. Clegg and Manson), 100 and 200 metres (Gegg), 110 hurdles (B. S. Wilson).

A fortnightly meeting of members will be held to get the section known and increase the present membership of some 12 members.

Meets will be with Schools, combined Chinese and individual Clubs.

Boys' And Girls' Clubs Meet

The Boys' and Girls' Clubs Association will hold their annual inter-Club athletic meeting on the South China Athletic Association ground, Caroline Hill to-day commencing at 11 a.m. and terminating at 5.30 p.m. Lady MacGregor, wife of the Chief Justice, will present the prizes.

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ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Mr. D. S. Edward returns thanks for the many kind messages of sympathy and condolence received in his recent bereavement.

DEATH

XAVIER MOTTA.—On April 26, 1941, at her residence, No. 1 Broadwood Road, Bellarmine C. Xavier Motta, mother of H. M. Xavier, P. N. Xavier and Eulalia Marques. Funeral will pass Monument at 5 p.m. to-day.

The Hongkong Telegraph

Saturday, April 26, 1941.

Wyndham St., Hongkong
Telephone: 26015

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THE ATLANTIC HIGHWAY

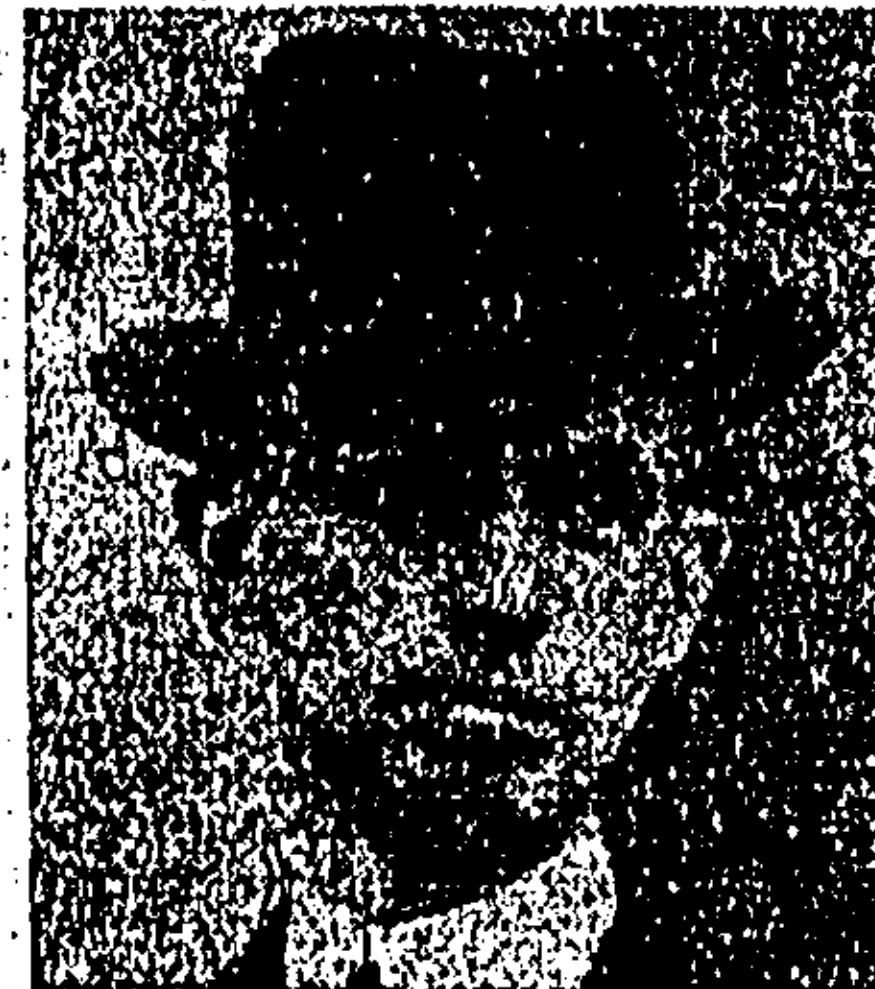
NOW that the United States of America is settling down to manufacturing war materials on a grand scale, the question of transportation across the Atlantic grows correspondingly urgent. The United States is unwilling to undertake this work as such an act might be construed as being an act of war, although President Roosevelt has stated that the United States merchantmen will be protected, wherever they go, so long as they do not enter the combat zones proclaimed under the Neutrality Act.

The question of convoy is an urgent one, as Britain is plainly not in a position to provide the number of vessels required for such a purpose. At the same time, as one American commentator puts it, "It is useless to manufacture goods unless we can guarantee their safe delivery." President Roosevelt is faced with a serious problem. He has never failed to seize every opportunity to express his sympathy for the conquered democracies, nor has he failed to show his readiness to give Britain in her lone fight for freedom all the aid in his power. But President Roosevelt must act cautiously. He has shown throughout his presidency that he will not go a step further than public opinion permits. At the moment there is undeniably a certain amount of fear in various circles fostered, if not sponsored by pro-Nazi elements, that should the United States "guarantee their safe delivery" the transportation of war supplies to Britain by American vessels might lead to war.

In a recent article dealing with the problem and urging a rapid solution, the "New York Post" took the view that the possibility of war between the United States and Germany did not in any way hinge on the question of transporting war materials. The newspaper declared that "Hitler will decide if and when America comes into the war. The decision is his. He has had sufficient pretext for a declaration of war for many months, more than he usually requires." This being the case, it can then be argued that Hitler does not desire to be at war with the United States at this stage, though he would undoubtedly be highly delighted if Japan could be forced or persuaded to take the initiative and embroil America in the Pacific. Such an act would reduce the effectiveness of United States aid to Britain. The newspaper concludes with a warning that Hitler "will force America to fight when he thinks he can beat her, but not before."

Many suggestions as to the best method of ensuring safe delivery of war material have been put forward, the most feasible probably being the proposal to use Greenland as a half-

Van Kleffens has a word to say to Japan



VAN KLEFFENS

NO nation is more vitally concerned in the south-side which gave the Dutch ward expansion policy of Government the first news Japan than the Dutch.

The Dutch East Indies, a vast and rich colonial empire, lie across the path of Japan's march to the tropical sun. Indo-China, Thailand, and the Dutch East Indies have been specifically mentioned by Japanese Gov.-Van Kleffens and one of his cabinet spokesmen as in-cluded within the New Order sea-plane to England, and of which Japan is recognised as the leader under the Three-Power Pact.

At Camranh Bay and Haiphong in Indo-China, and on the large island of Hainan, the Japanese are installing themselves in strategic points from which they may hope to attack Singapore and the East Indies.

And the latest Japanese request to the East Indies is reported to be that they should be allowed to explore the outer ring of islands in the vast archipelago, that they shall have the right to establish an air transport line between Japan and the Indies, and shall be granted mining and fishing concessions.

To this policy of gradual encroachment and penetration the Dutch Government in London have replied by an emphatic Note.

"We reject any suggestion," said Dr Van Kleffens in a long talk, "that the Netherlands East Indies can be included in any New Order—in Eastern Asia, either under the aegis of Japan or of any other nation."

Flew To England

Dr Van Kleffens is Queen Wilhelmina's Minister of Foreign Affairs. When the Nazis invaded Holland it always shown wisdom and

restraint in her dealings with other Powers, and there is no reason as far as we are concerned to cause any change in that attitude.

"But we have had occasion to make it clear that we will never recognise Japan or any other Power as a dominant or paramount nation in our domains. If we are attacked, if any attempt were made to include the Netherlands East Indies in a New Order, we should resist to the utmost."

"And if we were threatened, it is possible that other Powers would consider themselves equally threatened."

"The maintenance of the status quo in the East Indies is not merely a question of rubber and tin for the

hours. "There has been but one great European Power," says Dr Van Kleffens, "which for eighty years has been potentially or effectively aggressive. That Power is Germany."

He has himself recorded, with transparent honesty and indignation, in his moving book, "The Rape of the Netherlands," the successive stages of Nazi blackmail, bluff, deceit, and finally unmasked invasion and betrayal of the peaceful Dutch.

But why, it has often been reproached to his countrymen, why, since you knew the danger, since you feared and disliked the Nazi regime, since you loved democracy and sympathised with England and France, did you not join us before it was too late? Why wait until the invasion had started before calling on us for aid? Why delay so long in communicating to us your military secrets, in making it possible for us to co-operate with you against Germany?

The answer is, I am told, that it could have made no difference to the German invasion of Holland in the long run.

Few Defences

If the Allied frontier had run from Switzerland through Longwy (the end of the Maginot Line) along the Belgo-German frontier and the Dutch-German frontier to the North Sea, instead of along the Franco-Belgian frontier to the English Channel, the result would have been to extend considerably the frontier to be defended against Germany, without increasing its strength.

There are few natural defences along the Belgian frontier with Germany, and none along the Dutch-German frontier. If you dig a few feet below the surface in any part of Holland you come to water. The only conceivable fortification possible would have been a continuous line of concrete positions sunk deeply in the ground, and no such continuous line, over hundreds of miles of territory, has ever been attempted.

Even then, the failure of the strongest fortification to resist determined and audacious attack has been shown during the past year. And if the French and British armies were hardly adequate in numbers to defend the Maginot Line, how could they, even when reinforced by the Dutch and the Belgians, have undertaken the defence of the immensely longer frontier from Longwy to the Heligoland Bight?

A Future Problem

If at the outbreak of war Belgium and Holland had joined the Allies at once against Germany, they would have been attacked and overrun long before a British expeditionary force had been landed in the Low Countries. And events have shown that the combined air force of Britain and France, eight months after the outbreak of war, was inadequate to establish the aerial supremacy over the battlefield which alone might have checked the German mechanised divisions.

"Neutrality," says Dr Van Kleffens, "was far from being an ideal solution." It has not saved Holland and Belgium. But neither would intervention have saved them. The problem is to find some new policy for the future. Neither Belgium nor Holland, I have been assured by their representatives, can return to a policy of pure and undiluted neutrality, either voluntary, or compulsory. Events have changed all that."

GEORGE SLOCOMBE

interviews the Dutch

Foreign Minister

United States. It is the position of the Dutch East Indies in the political geography of Eastern Asia.

"The Indies stand at the crossroads of Southern Asia and the Pacific. Not only the great east-west lines of communication pass through the Indies, but also the great lines north-south. If Japan held the East Indies, communications with China, with the Pacific, with Australia would be threatened. Singapore would be in danger, and perhaps even Burma and India."

Not Alarmed

But the Dutch are not yet disposed to view the southward expansion policy of the Japanese Government with alarm. They are a nation of realists. They recognise utterances as of German inspiration. Hitler needs a diversion in the Far East to scare the United States out of releasing destroyers to Britain and denuding her Pacific defences in order to relieve the British Navy of some of its enormous burden in the Atlantic.

It was the Dutch sense of political realism that made them abandon the League of Nations' illusion of collective security when they saw that the League had broken down over Manchuria and Abyssinia. It was the same feeling that made them return to their old attitude of neutrality—a voluntary neutrality, and one which could be abandoned at any time, not an enforced neutrality like that imposed by international statute on Belgium before 1914.

The Dutch knew, and mis-trusted, their German neigh-

Strong Philippines Air Force Desired

MANILA, April 26 (UP).—Secretary of National Defence Teofilo Sison is urging creation of a Philippine air force "sufficiently strong to command the respect of neighbouring countries," and has asked President Quezon and the National Assembly to authorise funds for gradual expansion of the programme.

Sison recommends the following steps as the basis for the programme:—

Expansion of the Philippine Army air corps and offshore patrol;

Government aid for training of civilian pilots;

Sending of Filipino pensionados abroad to take special courses in aeronautics;

Consolidation of Philippine commercial airline services and their operation under government supervision or control;

way base which would shorten the distance under British convoy. That fact alone would help Britain: both by enabling her to economise on her own merchant shipping and by permitting her to place some of her warships which are now protecting large convoys, in other important theatres of conflict. Whatever method is adopted, Germany's efforts to win the Battle of the Atlantic are doomed to failure because no human power can make two nations as stubborn as Britain and the United States slacken their hold on their most vital life-line.

Establishment of a central national airport in Manila;

Complete Filipinisation of the Bureau of Coast and Geodetic Survey and acquisition of one survey ship.

Reserve Resources
Sison declared recently that civil aviation should be developed simultaneously with military aviation in order to make available resources of reserve material, including planes, engines, pilots and mechanics for national defence.

Duplicating the lack of Filipino civilian pilots which he attributed to the high cost of training and the comparative newness of aeronautics in the Philippines, Sison urged that a civilian pilot training programme be started immediately. Because of the limited supply of highly specialised technical men, he recommended that selected Filipinos be sent abroad to study radio and plane engineering and construction.

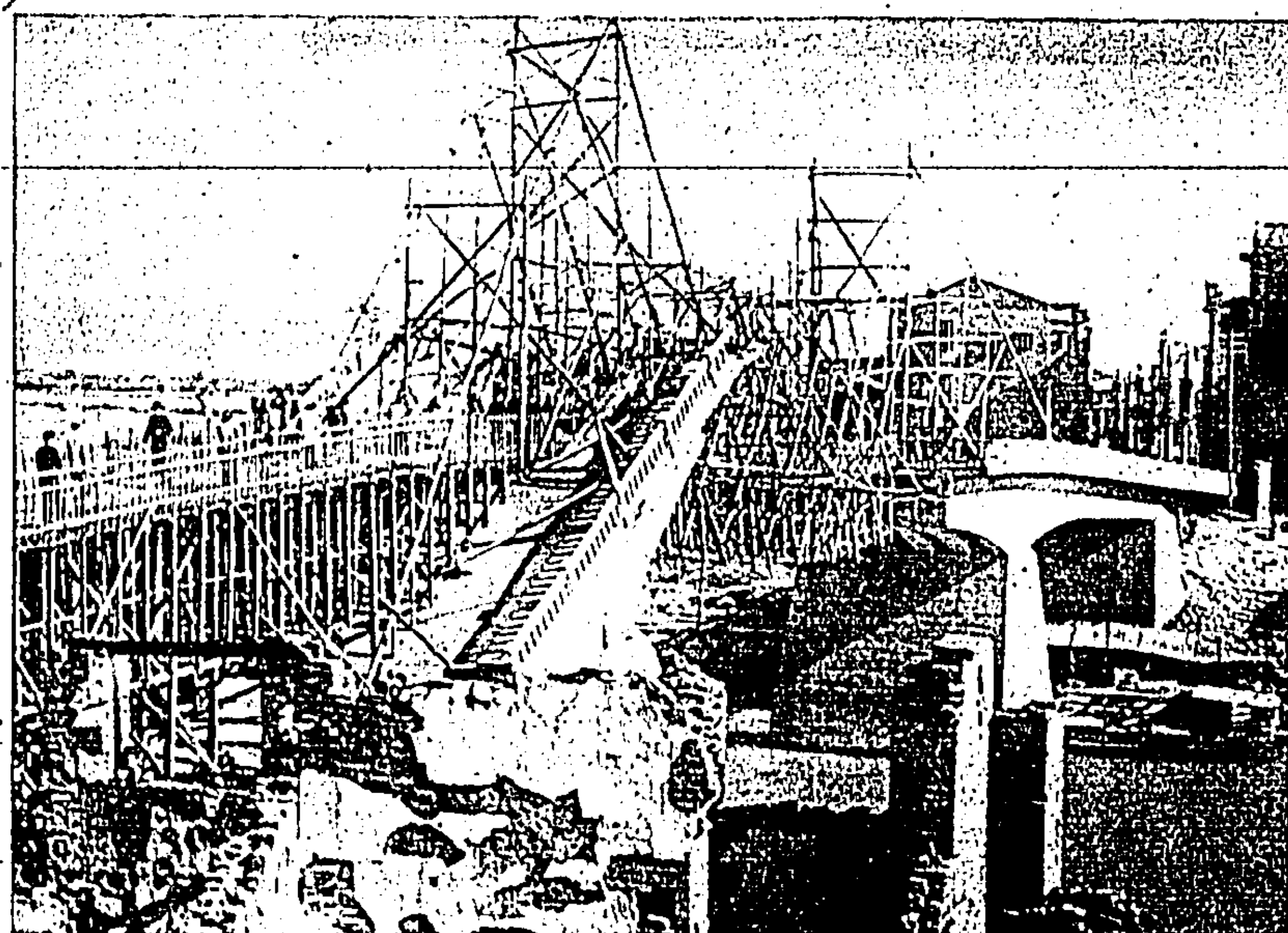
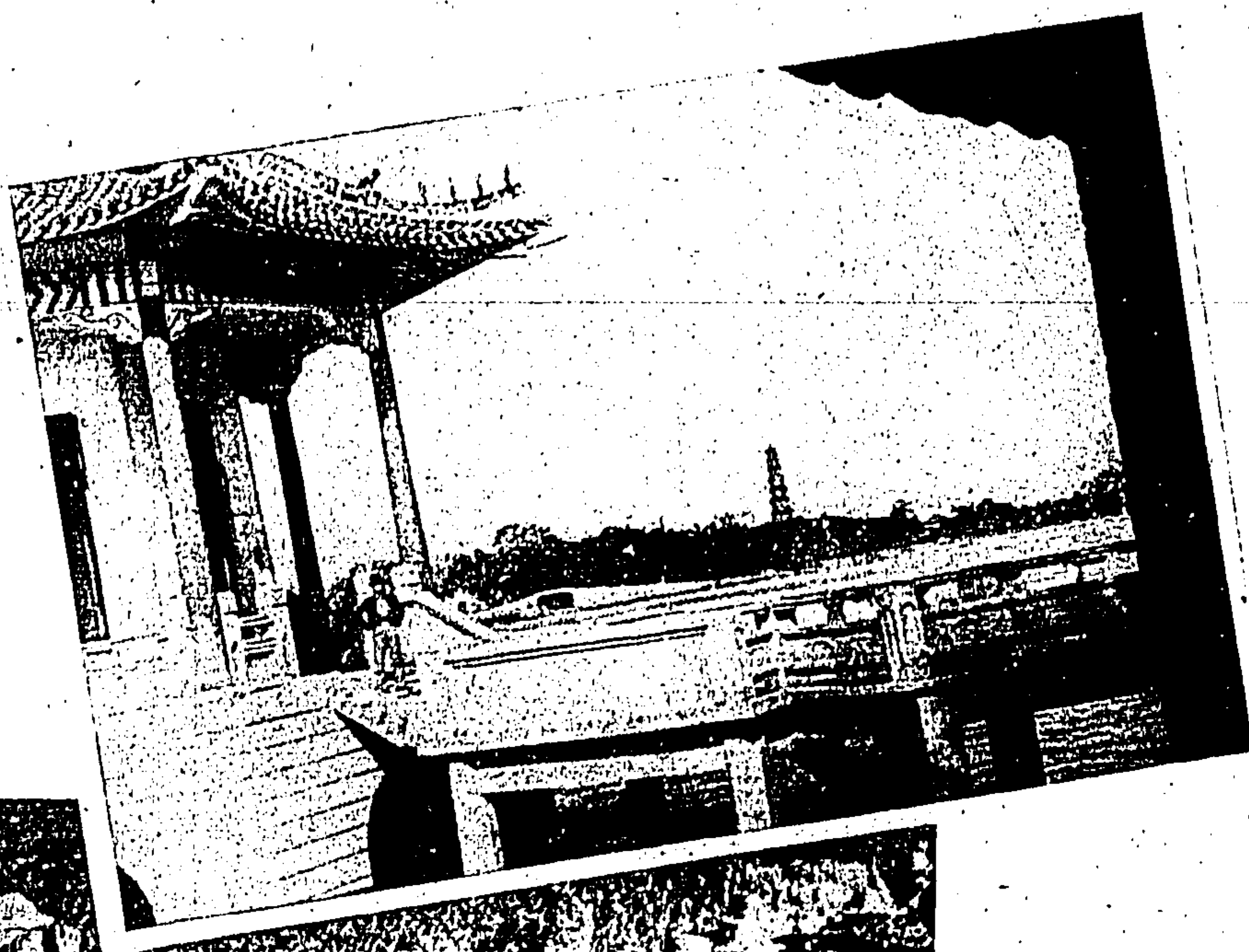
Second Section

Hongkong Telegraph

Magazine Features

SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1941.

CHINESE RESISTANCE GOES ON



These exclusive pictures, taken at an important town in South China, show how, despite hardship and transportation difficulties due to Japanese bombings, a constant stream of supplies is still being maintained to enable the Chinese Forces to pursue their programme of armed resistance.

A most remarkable picture is that on the upper right of the page. Vital supplies for the Chinese Army and necessities for civilian existence continue to pour in from the coast. If motor transport is unavailable, then the goods are transported for long distances by human carrier, as shown. Thousands and thousands of people are engaged in this work, relying upon their courage, strength and endurance.

Other pictures show the destruction caused by air raids and, in contrast, a charming lacustrine scene which recalls the greatness of China's civilisation; whilst the new spirit of military preparedness is typified in the pictures of peasant soldiers in the district.



"TELEGRAPH" SATURDAY FEATURE

BEHIND THE HEADLINES

By John Blunt

It is encouraging to ponder man problem had not even made over the fact that Hitler has its appearance. Lying schemer completely failed in one very im- that he is, he undoubtedly did portant intention—and that is delude us, but precious little con- his original idea of smashing sulation can he derive now. the British Empire within a few months of the start of his war.

Decadent Britain (as represented, of course, by the British Isles) was to be crushed beyond for a time it must be expected recognition very early in his to inflict very considerable damage of destruction. The date age in whichever part of Europe when he promised to enter it may operate. Its measure is, London is so far back as to be however, being gradually taken, forgotten. His promised dis- integration of the British Em- demonstrate that it is forced to pay a heavy price for every yard of territory it now invades.

To have held it for so long is a wonderful tribute to the tenacity and fighting qualities of the Australians, New Zealanders, and other British troops, who have borne the brunt of the assault by the never ending masses of German mechanised divisions, backed by wave after wave of German planes. The stand made by Greece, and the assistance rendered in that stand by British forces, may well go down in history as the beginning of Hitler's fall. It is obvious that the price paid will have been heavy, but losses are inevitable in warfare of such ferocity and speed.

As each day passes, the balance of power is passing to Great Britain, and the day cannot be so far distant when the German army will find itself up against a far greater machine of war than its own, as Britain gains superiority in fighting and bombing planes, mechanical field equipment, and all the necessary paraphernalia of modern warfare. It is only natural that we should feel apprehensive concerning our immediate losses, but the day when some degree of pessimism may have been justified has long passed, and we can surely look ahead now to the time when, with the aid of the United States, we shall turn the tables on Hitler, blast him and his hordes out of our path, and restore the independence of those nations who shirked the challenge, and thus lost their freedom and birthrights.

The blackest spot of all is the withholding of the French Navy from assisting Britain. The great part of the fleet remains in French hands, and it is incomprehensible that those who control it should be so sadly lacking in, what in common parlance, we term "guts."

There are, of course, free Frenchmen who, animated by the love for their country, desire to join shoulder-to-shoulder with their Ally who stood by them in the last war; but there are millions of others who have lost the right they once possessed to call themselves men.

For centuries to come, the descendants of those who could take the French fleet to British ports now, and yet fail to realise their duty, will have to bow their heads in shame.

REMEMBER ME?



Preparations are being made for the entry of Haile Selassie into Addis Ababa, the capital of his country, stated a message this week.

CURRENT COMMENT . . . By Scrutineer

The position in the Balkans is one of extreme difficulty and seriousness. It arises from the failure of the Yugoslav people to take precautions long before the attack on them was made. It is but another of many illustrations of Hitler being able to take advantage of divided counsels. Prince Paul, the Regent, was for the policy of appeasement and obedience to Germany, while the army and King Peter were for honour and independence. Even defeat in battle was for them preferable to servitude and ignominious surrender.

In this respect they found themselves in alliance with the gallant Greeks, but it was too late. As no plan of campaign had been arranged and as no co-operation was possible without staff talks, no serious opposition could be maintained. The Serbians had been betrayed by their leaders.

Russia assured Turkey that she would not put any obstacles in her way if Turkey thought it necessary to defend her borders. This was in accordance with the Russian policy of non-interference with any nation that wishes to go to war. But Turkey felt she could not successfully engage in a campaign to hold back the Germans from Thrace, though doubtless she would defend her own territories if they were invaded.

GREEK STAND

Thus it came about that the brunt of the attack fell upon the British forces and upon the Greeks whose successful fight against the Italians has won for them imperishable fame.

In a world of declining moral values, in which treaties and oaths are signed one day with such great ceremony and cynically are disregarded the next, it is heartening to contemplate the heroism of the Greeks in their determination to defend their honour and their independence. They have written history in letters of gold these past six months, and nothing Germany or Italy can do will ever deprive them of this great distinction.

Italy's conduct has been as despicable as that of Greece has been magnificent. As the great Greek philosophers of the past have taught the world how to live,

the Greeks now are teaching the world how to die. No cause was ever greater, none more glorious.

NOT WITHOUT SETBACKS

The Prime Minister has never attempted to prophesy easy victory. Far from it. But he does ask us to consider the war as a whole, and to realise that no war of such dimensions can be without serious setbacks. The

"TELEGRAPH" SATURDAY FEATURE

The British nation will therefore be considered as the most valuable ally in the world as long as it can be counted upon to show that brutality and inhumanity in its government, as well as in the spirit of the broad masses, which enables it to carry through to victory any struggle that it once enters upon, no matter how long such a struggle may last. It is the great sacrifice that may be necessary, or whatever the means that have to be employed; and all this even though the actual military equipment at hand may be utterly inadequate when compared with that of other nations.

ECONOMIC STATE OF BALKANS

It would be interesting to know how much the economic situation in the Balkans has contributed to the present upheaval there, and how far it is likely to affect Germany in the future. Germany moved in this direction because of her exclusion from the markets of the world. These nations, small and unable to withstand Axis pressure, were compelled to enter the barter ring and supply what Germany wanted in the way of wheat, fat, cattle and oil, and take in return something they did not want such as cameras, typewriters and aspirin, or else they had to pile up credits in Berlin.

In those days there were neither sufficient typists nor headstamps to absorb these productions, and so the blocked marks accumulated. It was then proposed to build really big public works such as bridges, roads, factories, electric power stations and so on. This involved German supervision and a further German hold in Rumania, Yugoslavia and Hungary. Add to this the racial differences of Slav, Magyar and Rumanian, then religious differences of Western and Eastern Orthodox church and the Muslim church, bitter hatreds and jealousies of a political nature, and the setting is perfect for the advance of the German panzer columns.

In contrast with these divisions among these small nations, we have the singleness of purpose, and the splendid unity of the British Empire, backed by the incomparable financial and industrial resources of the United States whose President has definitely declared that a Dictator's peace will not be tolerated by his country. These are the factors which must ultimately make for victory.

MATSUOKA RETURNS

The return of the Japanese Foreign Minister, Mr. Matsuoka, with the Soviet-Japanese pact in his pocket, has led to an intensification of the blockade against China. Released from anxiety on account of the Manchurian border, Japan can transfer troops further south and prosecute the war more vigorously. At the same time, Russia continues to send supplies into China. Some say that China is being penalised for her attack on the Fourth Route Army while Japan is being rewarded for her consistent opposition to Communism both in Japan and in China. Russia then is sacrificing her political position in the Far East in order to

consolidate her military forces on the Western front. This, however, is contrary to the original purpose of the military alliance Japan signed with Germany and the Anti-Comintern Pact by which Japan was expected to engage Russia's attention at the back door, while Germany was knocking at the front.

The latest pact seems to suggest that Japan need no longer discharge this duty for Germany who is now in a position to deal with Russia without her aid, but she wants Japan to turn south and become involved in a naval campaign with Britain, the United States and the Netherlands East Indies.

GERMAN PLANNED N.E.I. COUP

The talks between the Japanese and Dutch authorities are to be resumed in Batavia, and Germany naturally hopes they will prove abortive.

Germany assigns the Dutch Islands to the Japanese, but it is interesting to learn that her original intention was to seize them for herself. According to the American Journal, the Nation on May 11 last year a coup d'état was planned.

There was always a considerable number of Germans in Java, when the war started there was a considerable influx of business men and consular officials from other parts. Some Germans held key posts in the administration and had contacts with the discontented elements. The stage has been carefully set and important members of the Dutch community had been invited to a garden party by Baron von Plessen, a general product of Oxford, who speaks English perfectly. This gentleman had the reputation while in Peiping of being definitely anti-Nazi, and it was suggested that his transfer to a minor post in Colombo was the penalty of his political intransigence.

It was all part of the game. From here he went to Java and entertained the Dutch with his right hand he greeted them, and with his left he was prepared to stab them with the dagger he concealed. The technique of treachery makes one literally sick.

WENT WRONG

The curtain was to go up when the signal arrived from Berlin, and the coup d'état was to synchronise with the invasion of Holland. The message did arrive, but unfortunately a shrewd subordinate in the General Post Office held it up in the absence of his chief. As a diplomatic message in code, it should have been sent on to the German consulate, but when three messengers one after the other arrived from the German headquarters this official caught the shrewd subordinate to look into it. They did. The decoded message was the order to strike, and there was a statement from the Fuehrer that he expected to be informed of the fact that the Dutch East Indies were in possession of the Germans just as Holland would be in his possession in a few hours.

This startling information led to the arrest of every German within two hours, after which the Governor General informed his people that Holland had been invaded by the Germans.

At least one carefully laid scheme of the Germans has gone wrong, and that a very important one. It would be interesting to have comments of the Japanese on this revelation, which proves quite conclusively that the Germans last year did not regard the Dutch East Indies as being within the scope of the New Order of East Asia.

FATE OF SMALL NATIONS

With Greece now practically "out of the war" and her gallant king in exile in Crete, the whole brunt of the fighting falls on the British Empire. The Japanese pact in his pocket, has led to an intensification of the blockade against China. Released from anxiety on account of the Manchurian border, Japan can transfer troops further south and prosecute the war more vigorously. At the same time, Russia continues to send supplies into China. Some say that China is being penalised for her attack on the Fourth Route Army while Japan is being rewarded for her consistent opposition to Communism both in Japan and in China. Russia then is sacrificing her political position in the Far East in order to

The Germans, over ready to become favourites, rendered their state excessively strong. Unity and external discipline imposed by the Nazi party

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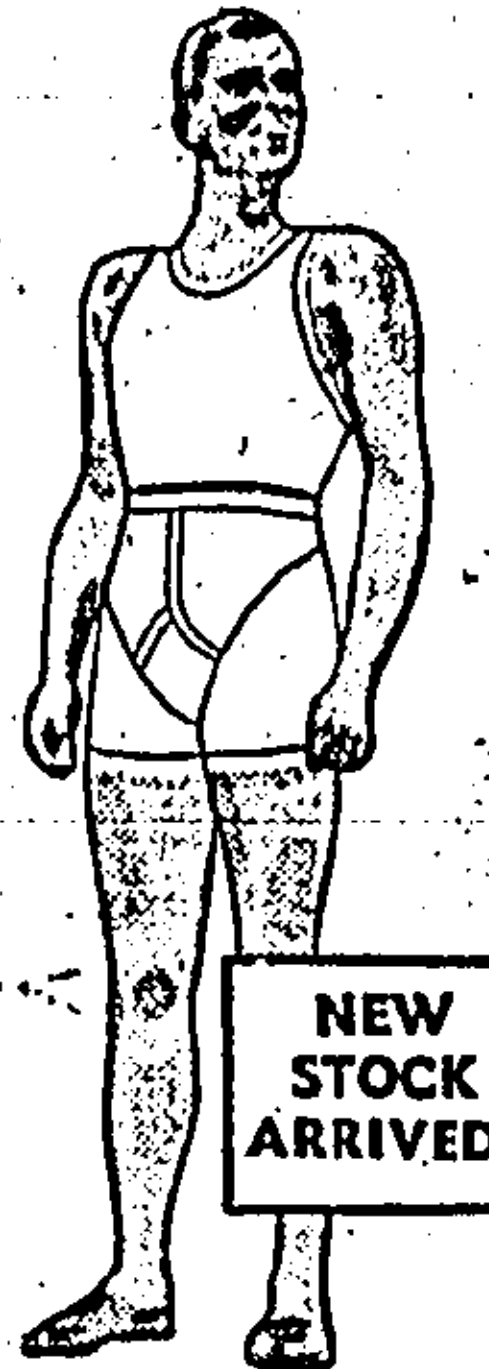
was more than a match for the democratic states which prized individual liberty, and preferred butter to guns.

Germany is then the militarily strong slave nation which obtains compensation by enslaving the smaller states. This unwholesome policy, upon which Germany has acted and won her way, will not be liquidated for generations. Just as but money drives out good, so Hitler has succeeded in countries like Norway, Denmark and Holland because these people could not believe that such cold calculated evil could really exist. They were the victims of their own belief in human decency. How could the Norwegians ever believe that the children they had nourished the time of Germany's distress would come back as soldiers and murder them?

Nothing can excuse this behaviour, and nothing can ever obliterate the memory of such treachery. No wonder the Germans cannot bear the look of contempt, hatred and defiance in the eyes of the Dutch and Norwegians. They have seen a German or an Italian ever meet a Greek in future years and not read in his eyes the judgment of his nation's infamy and treachery. That will never be eradicated.

It is not only military enslavement then which follows German control, there is the terrible moral debasement which has come about and from this the world will suffer for many generations.

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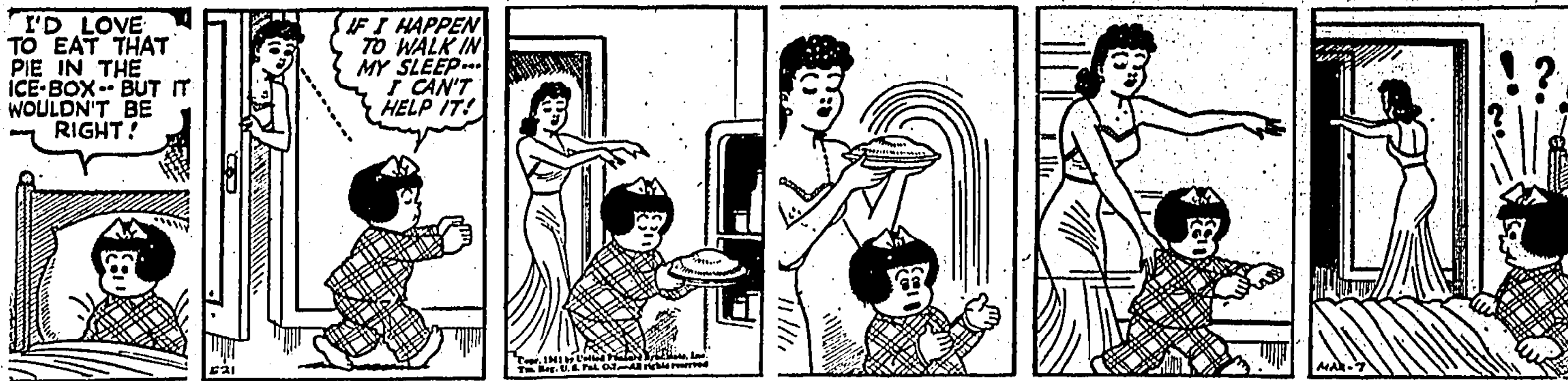
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NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

SINGAPORE NAVAL BASE ready for any emergency

BY DAVID S. WAITE

United Press Staff Correspondent

Despite Singapore's in-the-jib of a massive crane creasingly important posi-comes into view and the tion in the empire defence sides of the huge floating scheme, officials have relax-dock can be seen. ed their "hush-hush" policy. The facilities at Singapore regarding the great naval base comprise a stores and base and permitted corres- provisioning yard, repair pondents to reveal some of yard, rest and recreation the defence might of the facilities for personnel, fortress. medical facilities, and head-

Should the British war quarters for the command. fleet ever move to eastern Thousands of yards of seawall waters, it would find at and wharves have been built Singapore every facility with berths to accommodate which it required, from an several warships at the same time where they can take on extensive harbour safe from fresh stores and fuel. Nearby enemy attack to docks where are rows of store sheds capable of holding all the many and the biggest battleship could be accommodated for repairs of varied stores required for a and for overhauling. No- large fleet which may be oper- thing has been forgotten, ing at sea for weeks without an and a British warship would opportunity to return to port for be as much "at home" at supplies. Singapore as at Devonport, Portsmouth or Scapa Flow.

The Admiralty harbour extends all the way down the Johore Straits from the causeway which joins the island of Singapore to the mainland to Changi Point, on the east coast of Singa- pore, including the mouth of the Johore river. This provides more than 20 square miles of deep water anchorage, more than enough to accommodate the entire British fleet.

Base At Seletar

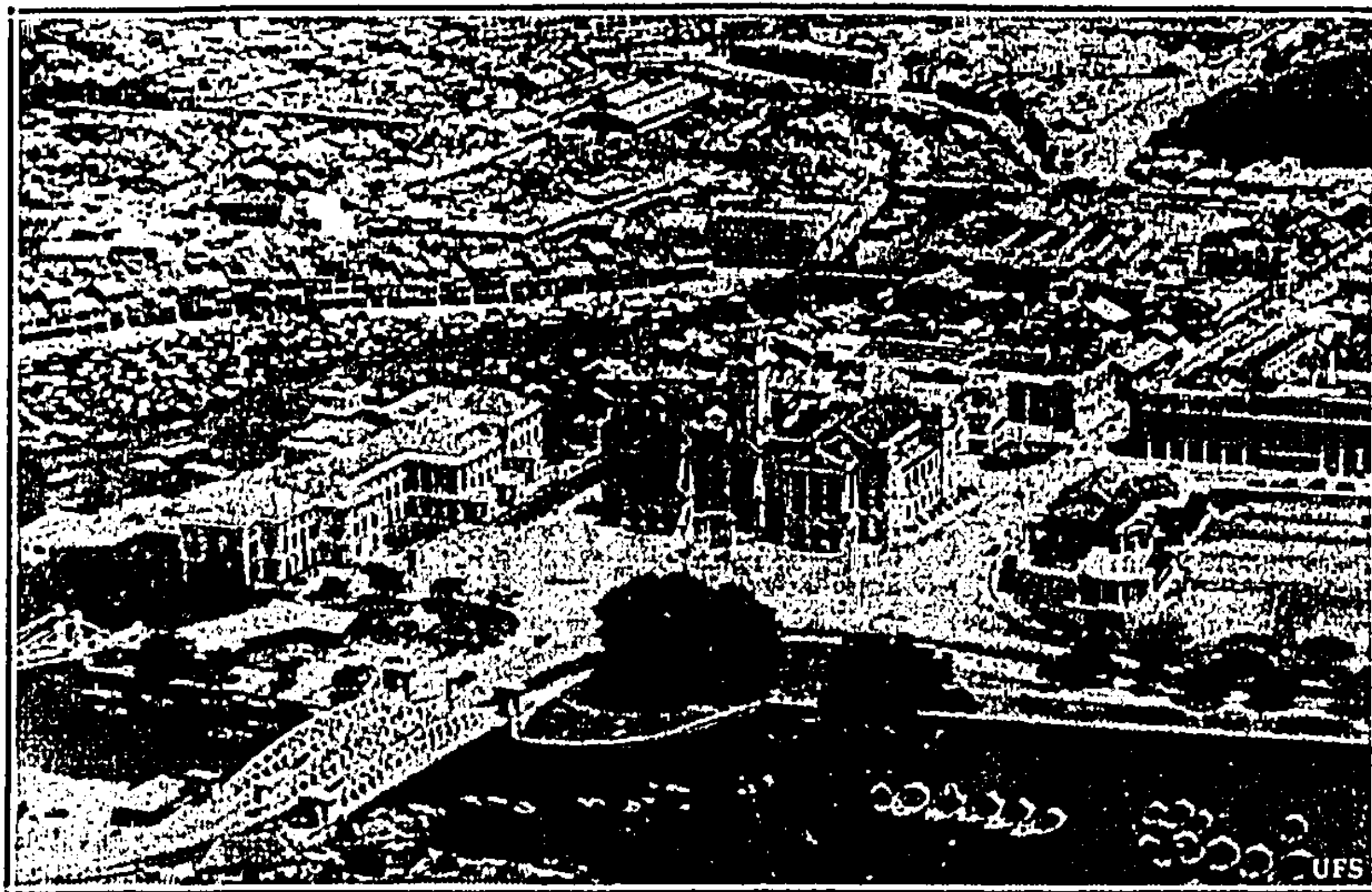
The base itself, several miles up the straits at Seletar, covers an area of four square miles. Tower- ing over all are the masts of a naval radio station, and as one goes up the straits

Water Supply Protected

Singapore is fortunate in being situated close to the oil fields of Borneo and Sumatra, but it is necessary to keep within the base, or near at hand, stocks of oil which can be drawn upon immediately the need arises. It has often been estimated that oil sufficient to maintain the fleet for six months is kept in Singa- pore.

Great mains bring the water supplies to Singapore and in the unlikely event that these cease to function there are, actually within the boundaries of the base, two reservoirs which hold sufficient water for emergency supplies.

In the armament depot at the base are magazines holding floating dock, which was built in



Aerial view of Singapore, which stands at the crossroads of the East. Picture shows the important business and administrative centre of the port.

Great Britain, and towed 8,000 miles to Singapore in sections, is a self-contained dockyard. It has displacement of 50,000 tons bomb. These magazines can supply any man-of-war from a 15-inch gun battleship to an escort vessel. There are more than 17 miles of railway for handling stores, as well as large numbers of cranes, engines, trucks, lighters and motor vehicles.

The King George VI graving dock required excavation of several million cubic yards of mud and earth before the foundations, which go down deep to hard rock, could be provided. It was a gigantic undertaking, requiring several years to complete. It is 1,000 feet long, 130 feet wide and 35 feet deep at the entrance. Once a ship is berthed inside the dock, the water can be pumped out in a short time, leaving the under- water structure of the ship ex- posed for repairs.

Large blocks of workshops stand within the dockyard area. They are equipped with the latest type machinery for dealing with any naval repair job. Many European engineers and overseers, and thousands of Chinese, Indian and Malay- artisans are employed by the Admiralty in these shops.

Heavy Crane Available

Within the dockyard is a crane which can lift out of a warship a complete gun or boiler which may need repair. Smaller cranes are provided for remov- ing other equipment needing at- tention, and there is also a 150-ton floating crane which was brought to Singapore soon after the floating dock arrived.

In each workshop there are travelling cranes, and railway lines run into the shops to en- able heavy equipment to be taken rapidly into that part of the dockyard where needed re- pairs can be made.

Everything in the dockyard has been built to last and to stand up to the strain and stress which would be placed upon it by war-time operations in this part of the world.

Buildings have been con- structed to give maximum pro- tection against aerial attack, whether by high explosive or in-

endiary bombs. Every work- shop is safe against blast and splinters, as secure as an air raid shelter in Great Britain which will stand anything but a direct hit. For vital points, of course, completely bombproof construction has been provided.

Tropical Barracks Modern

The provision of rest and re- creational facilities for per- sonnel of ships using the base has not been neglected and the fleet shore accommodations can house thousands of men. They are among the best-designed tropical barracks in the world. Sport grounds are not far away while a modern swimming pool is within a stone's throw of the men's quarters.

Apart from facilities for ships, the naval base also provides headquarters for the command, with rapid communi- cations with the Admiralty in London and naval stations and ships in all parts of the world. High-power radio stations en- sure the maintenance of naval communications. In addition, Singapore is well known as an important centre for telegraphic cable communications.

Among the newest buildings at the base is the headquarters block which houses the Com- mander-in-Chief of the China Station, the Rear-Admiral, Ma- laya, and their staffs and the superintendent of the dockyard. When, with the growth in the size of capital ships and a cor- responding increase in the re- quirements of the British fleet in the way of refitting and re- pairs, it became obvious that the naval dockyard at Hongkong could not be expected to con- tinue to fulfill the role of the principal British naval base east of Suez, Singapore was chosen for its central situation. It stands at the crossroads of the East, commanding the trade routes between India and the Far East and Australia and New Zealand.

The base has arisen on a site which 20 years ago was a vast expanse of mud and mangrove swamp. The transformation has been brought about by the skill of civil engineers, reinforced by the advice of doctors and other specialists.

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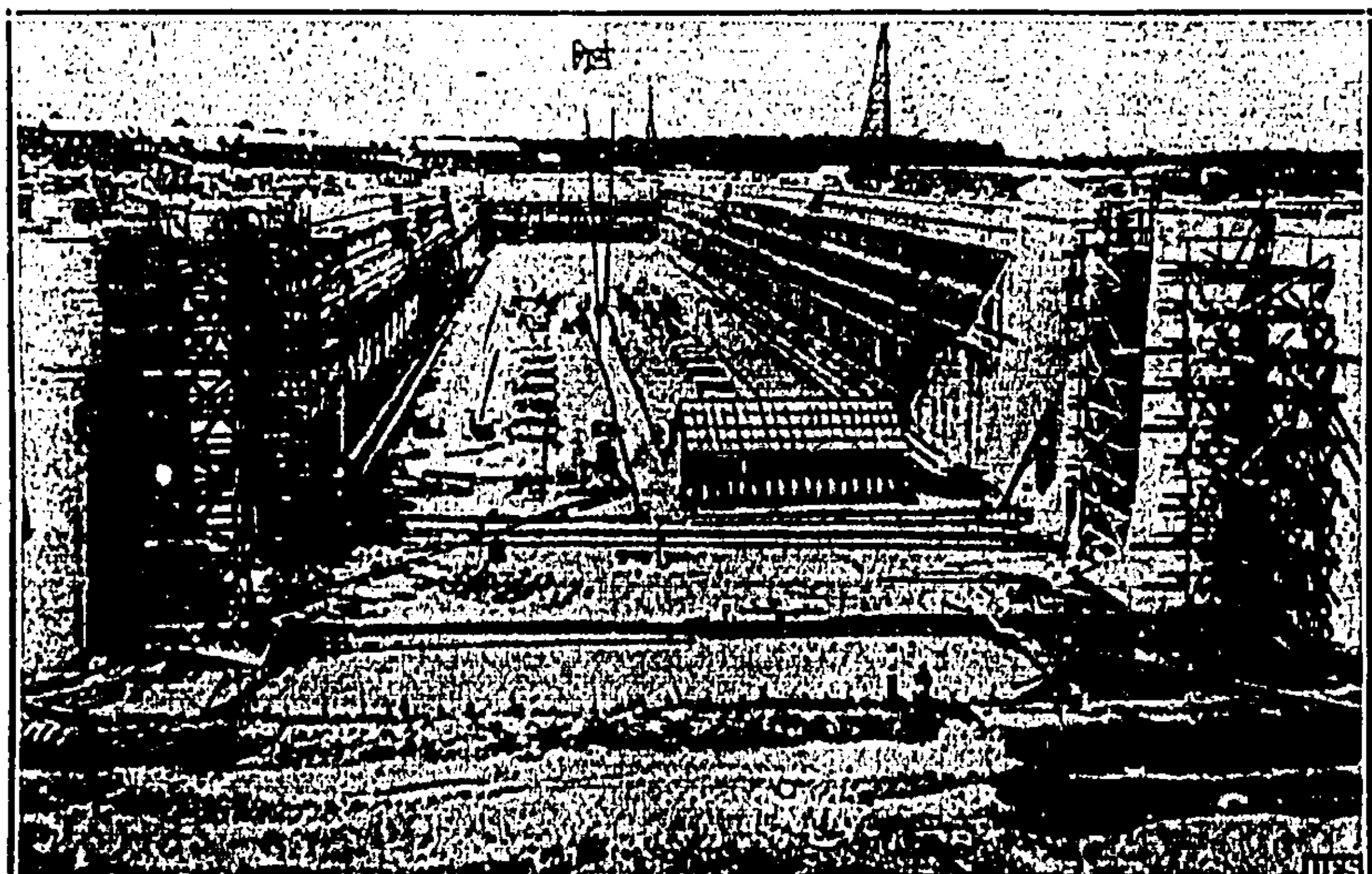
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100	"	1 Small High Explosive Bomb
250	"	1 Large High Explosive Bomb
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		1 35,000 Ton Battleship

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The new graving dock, as it looked in the last stages of construction. It is the largest of its kind in the world.



The Royal Air Force has made detailed plans to ensure an adequate supply of highly trained pilots, air gunners, wireless operators and general personnel during the war. At the Initial Training Wing the men learn discipline, administration, ground drill, the rudiments of the theory of flight, air navigation, gunnery, bombing, Morse and airmanship.

At the Elementary Training School they begin to learn to fly and at a Service Flying School they take the air in operational types of aircraft.

A steady flow of young men is arriving every week at the stations of the Bomber Command Training Group of the Royal Air Force. They are the bomber pilots of tomorrow. Indeed, they are already quickly taking their places among the bomber crews which are bombing military objectives in Germany.

In training, physical fitness and morale, the British airman is pre-eminent and the highest standards are required of them before they are passed on to the operational squadrons. They are medically examined at every stage of their advancement, so that when they are fully qualified pilots, they are also perfectly fit. A pilot that of any other of the Services and there is no must be capable of flying by day or night in all sorts of weather; he will have learned to carry out all types of bombing attacks and will have ease after a day's work.

Training Britain's Air Pilots

By Hannen Swaffer

REAL PLOTS FOR WAR FICTION

WHERE is the Guy de Maupassant of to-day?

The master of the short story found, in 1870, much material, dramatic and tragic-comical, in the German conquest of France.

Now, Paris groans under an oppression a hundred times more tyrannous. But, even amid the despair, there is humour.

Do you know Flambaum's? It is a popular Jewish restaurant in the Rue de Faubourg-Montmartre.

For years, until the Nazis entered Paris, you saw in it only an occasional Gentile—and he would be taken there, "sight-seeing," by some Jewish friend.

The Gentile would hesitate over the chopped liver in which his host delighted, praise the lochshen soup, when once he had sampled it, ask for another helping of gefulte fish, and enjoy, too, the kreplich, or meat in pastry.

With the Germans, there came the threat. The Jewish customers got fewer in number, for they feared attacks of the kind they had heard of in Berlin, Vienna and Prague.

Still, the restaurant carried on. . .

THEN, one night, three German officers stamped in.

The proprietor trembled. Had the pogrom begun?

The officers, however, did not bully or threaten. They sat down and unfolded their serviettes.

The waiters wondered. What should they do?

It was their master who took charge. Nervous to the extent of being overpolite, he approached the overlord of Israel.

"Pardon me, gentlemen," he said, "but haven't you made a mistake? Perhaps you did not see the Kosher sign outside. . . This is a Jewish restaurant."

The reply almost struck him in the face.

"We don't care," said one of the officers, "if the food is good."

YOU can imagine the way in which the restaurateur rushed to the kitchen and ordered the cook to do his best, how the waiters were told to be profuse in the helpings, how their master hovered around the table.

The officers, replete with food and profuse in satisfaction, went away delighted.

The next night six officers came—and, in a week, the place was full of Germans. No Jews were to be seen. There was no room for them.

And, under the growing patronage of Nazidom, Flambaum's took on a new prosperity.

BUT, alas, it could not go on 'for ever. "Give us larger portions," demanded the Germans one night.

The proprietor washed his hands in invisible water in his apologies.

"Things are getting difficult," he said. "Food is becoming scarce, and we poor Jews get only the leavings in the markets."

"Don't let that worry you," he was told.

NEXT morning, an Army lorry arrived outside Flambaum's. It was stocked high with meat.

Not for long had the street seen so much. "It is with the officers' commissions," said the non-commissioned officer in charge!

Meat of all kinds was there, great sides of beef, shoulders of mutton, breasts of veal—and pork, for the soldiers hadn't worried about what they had taken.

You can imagine the care with which that was got rid of! Anyway, laughter. . .

that night the portions were bigger than ever, and the officers were more than pleased.

And, for days, the lorry arrived every morning full with joints—and, every lunch-time and every night, German officers ate heartily, and, in their repelition, became almost prosaic.

BUT the new prosperity was too good to last.

In all the roads leading up to Montmartre, and even in the grand boulevard, rival restaurateurs grumbled.

"Why are the Jews getting all the food?" they asked.

At last one complained to the Storm Troopers. They complained to General von Stulpnagel, the military governor.

That night, Flambaum's was closed, by his orders! It is strictly Kosher again—but it has no food to sell!

LONDON, too, has its real-life stories.

They tell me of a woman ambulance-driver, 25 years old, who is one of the heroines of the Blitz.

She has earned local fame by her skill in putting out incendiaries. They fall wherever she goes, and always she is off her seat in a moment, putting them out.

Nor are her colleagues far behind her in their anti-incendiary triumphs.

The other day, she and her fellow-workers at her post received an order—"The chief says you are all to attend a lecture to-day."

Anxious to become proficient in every detail of their job, they all turned up to hear an L.C.C. official. "I am going to instruct you how to put out incendiary bombs," he began. . .

There went up a great yell of laughter. . .

PRIVATE LIFE OF A PRIVATE SERGEANT CARRIES ON

THERE are men in uniform at this moment whose doings will fill up long winter evenings in the twenty-fifth century—long after their names are forgotten.

We have one such in our company. He is about twenty-one years old; looks seventeen; is already a sergeant.

The corporal known as Bearsbreath was telling us about him.

The young sergeant was involved in the Withdrawal from France.

He went out as a private and returned with stripes.

"He done all right," said Corporal Bearsbreath. "E 'ad 'oles in 'im you could of pushed a wheelbarrow through."

★

Belgium was beginning to crumble. Our men, cut off, were hacking their way to the coast.

We were fighting a landslide.

Our men were exhausted. The young sergeant, who had been promoted on the field, was also exhausted.

Under a hailstorm of jagged iron and a perpetual peeling-off of dive-bombers spraying endless machine-gun bullets, he found himself almost alone. But he still held the little hole or corner which he had been expected to defend.

By some means unknown to science, he managed to shave—Corporal Bearsbreath says, with the sharp edge of a broken mirror.

He also polished his boots—probably against the backs of his battle-dress trousers, hints Bearsbreath, with some disapproval.

At last it was necessary for him to withdraw. He did so, although his chances of survival were something like those of a beetle in the gearbox of a fast car.

He shouldered the rifles and equipment of his five men, and marched towards the coast.

★

The party was dive-bombed. The young sergeant came out of a chaos of blue flashes and hideous noises to find himself lying on his face with a lump of bomb in his back.

Presumably he applied his first field dressing, hints Bearsbreath, and picked himself up, and marched on.

A Nazi fighter-plane sighted him, and gave him a couple of bursts by way of attention.

He adopted the correct kneeling position returned five rounds rapid in the officially-prescribed number of seconds, saw the plane stagger, as it were, and then came down as the nucleus of a comet of black smoke. Bearsbreath says so, anyway.

He marched on. On the way he came across a wounded man from Durham.

carried him two miles; encountered more bombs; got behind a broken car, and—leaving his safety-catch—brought down another plane. I'm still quoting Bearsbreath.

His boots, by this time, were worn out. So were the soles of his feet. He left little red patches as he walked.

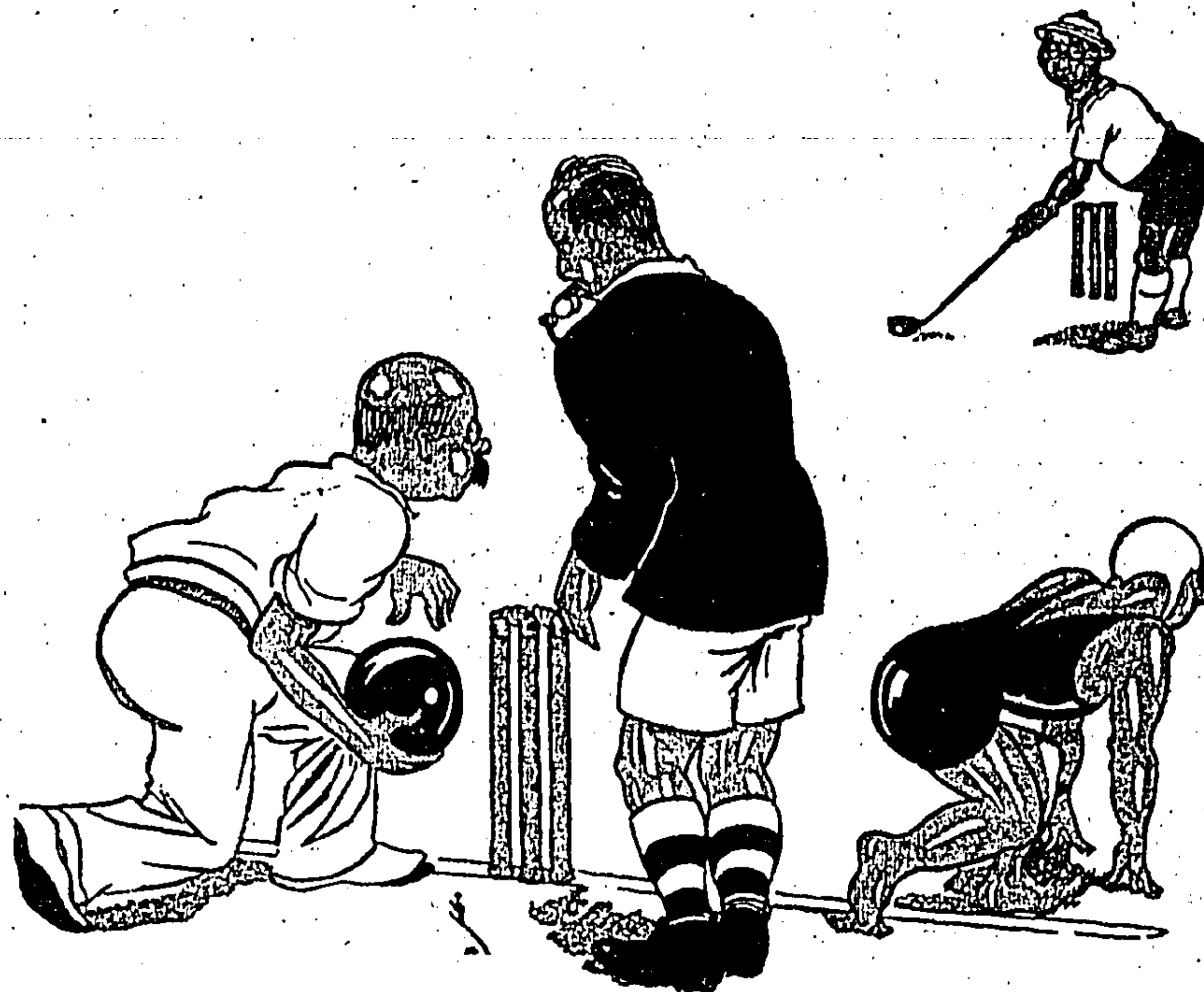
"E ought to of died, but I carried on just out o' spite," says Bearsbreath. "Besides, there was only another twenty miles to go to the coast!"

He covered those twenty miles and reached the coast; got the wounded Durham man into a boat, and, there being no more room, reluctantly abandoned his equipment and swam.

He got aboard a ship; stood, a terrifying figure of blood and tears, reeling and coughing; dug down to some hidden reserve of energy; saluted a superior officer, and fainted.

And here he is, somewhat marked under his clothes, but otherwise as right as rain.

"This is all wrong!"



But—H.B.'s all right!"

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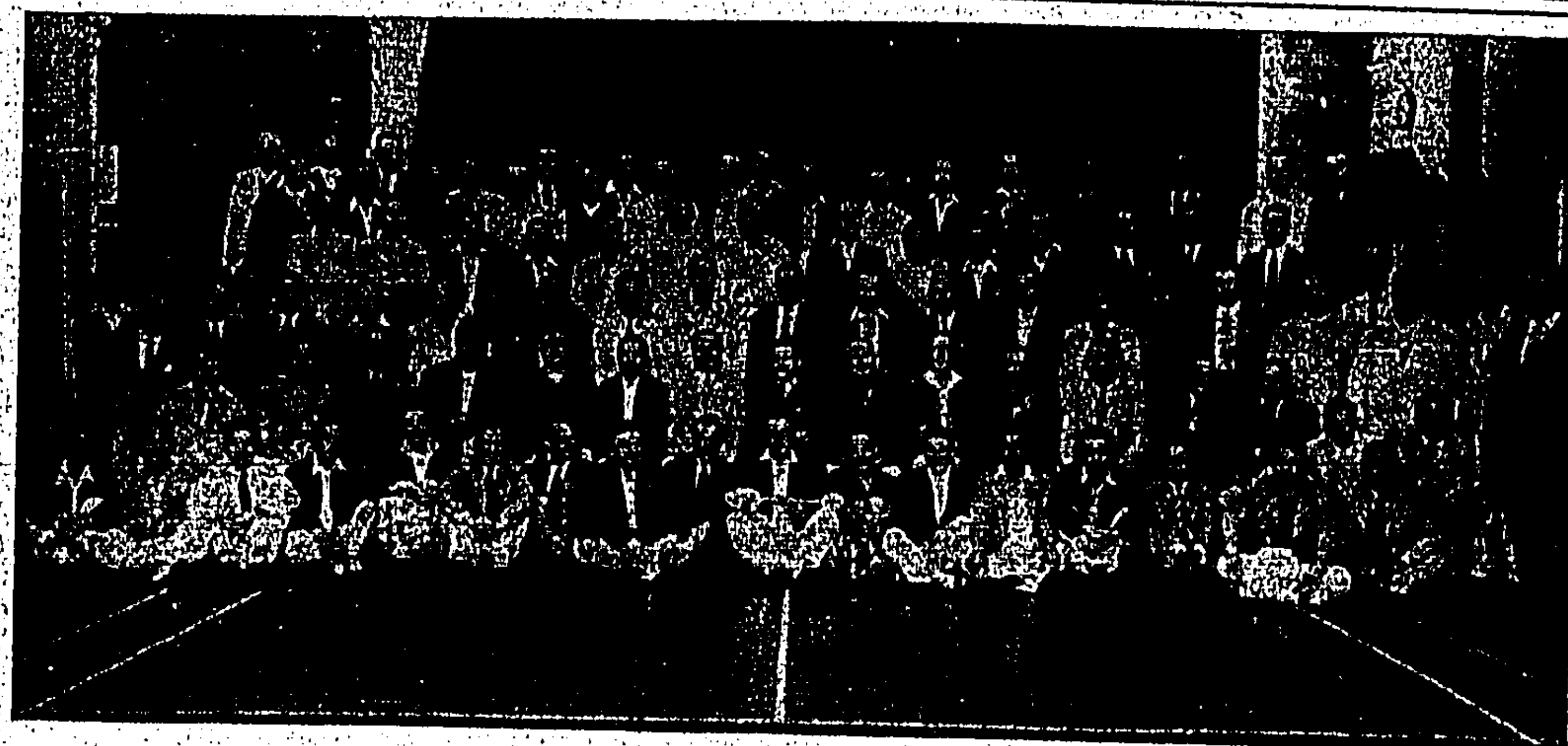
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PICTORIAL SUPPLEMENT
SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1941



A.F.S. DINNER—The Auxiliary Fire Brigade held its second anniversary dinner last Saturday at the Hotel Cecil. Picture above shows the company assembled, and at right, snapped whilst speaking, is Mr D. H. Blako, the Superintendent. With him are (left to right) Mr Chan Mok-lung, Mr Luke Oi-wan and Mr C. G. Perdue. (Photos: Mao Cheung).



BOWLS TROPHY GAME—Group taken at the Club de Recreo last week-end after the conclusion of the competition match between Recreo and the Kowloon Bowling Green Club for the Sam White Trophy. The Hon. Mr. Leo D'Almada e Castro Jnr., President of Club de Recreo, (in centre) received the trophy on behalf of the winners. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



UNION CHURCH WEDDING—Mr Eric Himsworth, Assistant Immigration Officer, and his bride, formerly Miss Ethel Emily Pratt, leaving Union Church after their wedding. The Misses Helen and Doris Kotewall were bridesmaids. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



ART EXHIBITION—Photo shows some of those who attended the recent exhibition of Chinese war paintings by Mr Liang Yu-ming at St. John's Cathedral Hall. In the picture are Mr L. Barton, Mr George She, Bishop Ronald Hall, Mrs A. N. Macfadyen, beside whom stands the artist, and the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo. (Photo: New China).



CUBS' SPORTS CHAMPIONS—Cubs of the 1st Hongkong (St Joseph's) Pack, who won the Shield at the recent Wolf Cubs' sports held at the Diocesan Girls' School. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



ST GEORGE'S DAY CEREMONY—Mr F. C. Hall, President of St George's Society, and Mr H. R. B. Hancock, Past President, laid a wreath at the Cenotaph on St George's Day. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



OWENS-FISHER WEDDING—Group taken after the wedding at St John's Cathedral last Saturday of Mr Reginald Owens and Miss Allison Fisher. (Photo: Ming Yuen).

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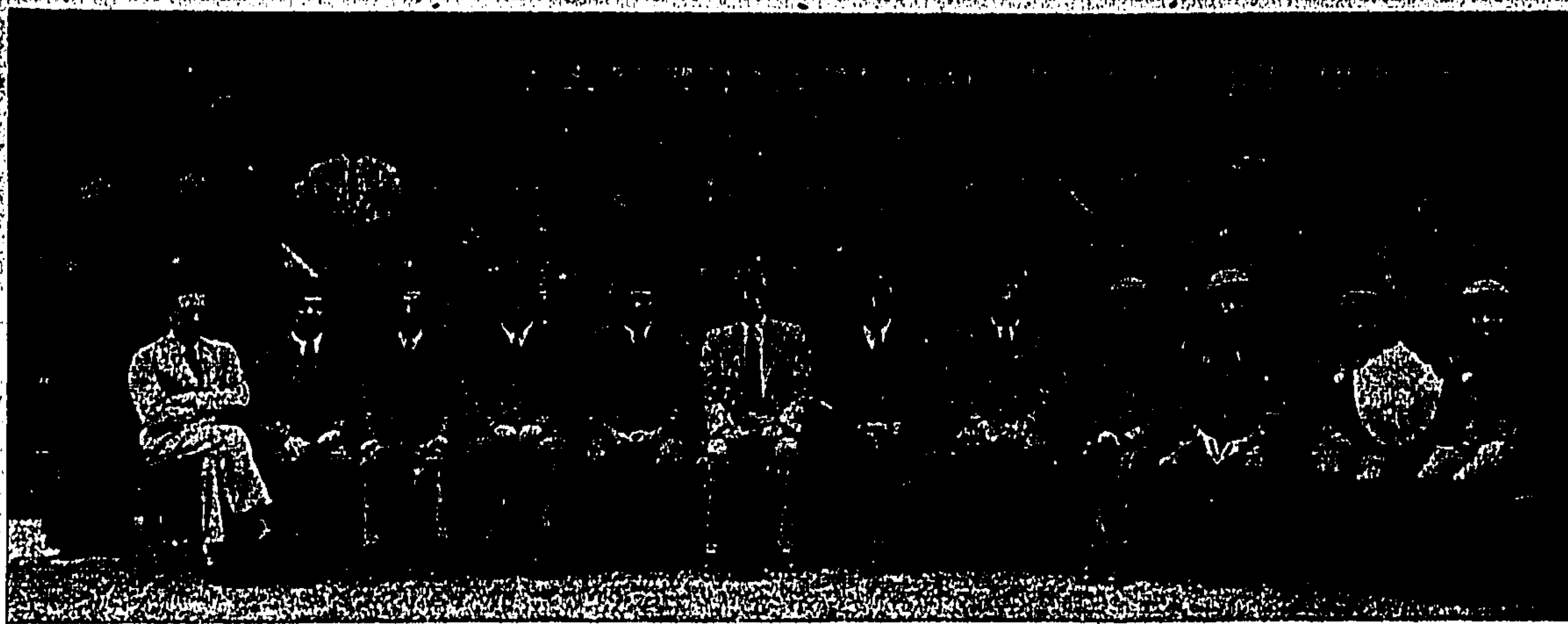
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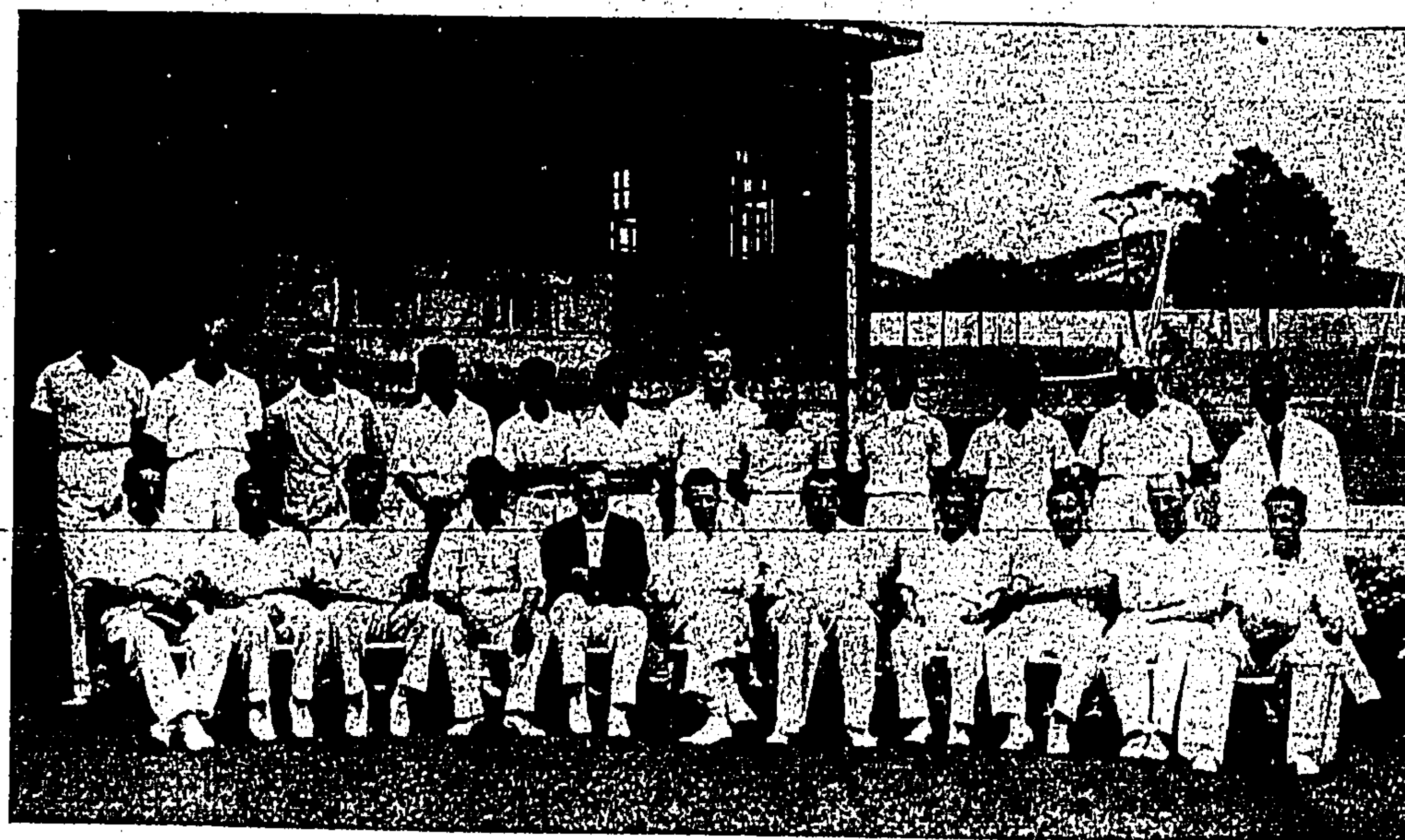
COMPETITION FOR EFFICIENCY—Members of District A, Tsimshatsui Division, of the Corps of Air Raid Wardens, who won the Shield presented by Divisional Warden J. Moodie. Major C. M. Mannors, Deputy Chief Warden for Kowloon, is seated in centre. On his right is Mr Moodie. District Warden R. Abraham, in charge of District A, is seated third from left. (Photo: Yuen Chun).



A.R.P. WARDENS' DANCE—Picture above shows some of those who attended the dance given at the Club Lusitano by the Officers of the Upper Levels Division of the Corps of Air Raid Wardens. (Photo: Sun Ying Ming).



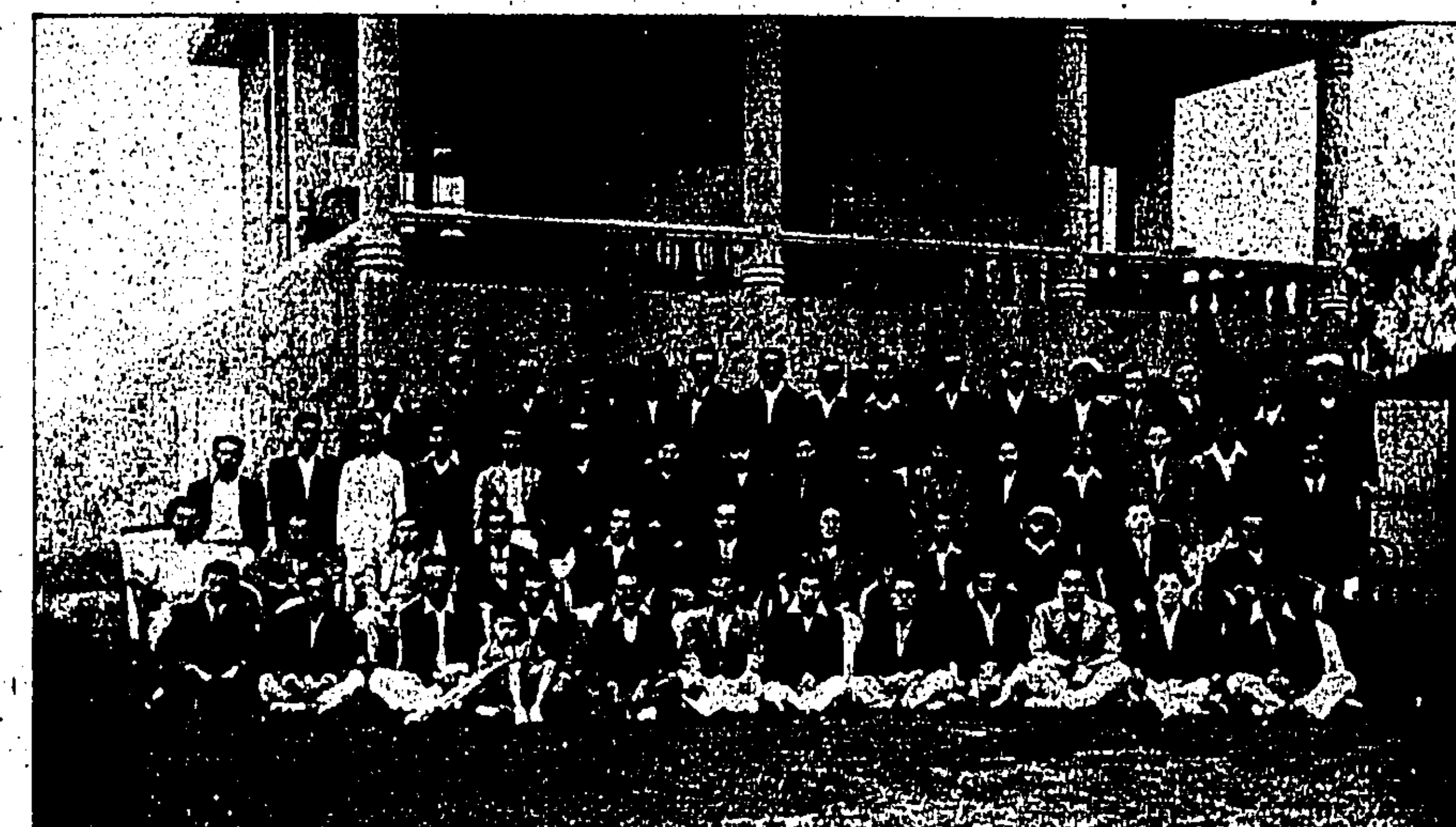
PEAK CHURCH WEDDING—Mr F. Buckle and Miss M. Dobson, who were married at the Peak Church last week. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



CHAMPIONS VERSUS THE REST—Photo taken at the Kowloon Cricket Club last week-end when the Club's Second Eleven, which won the junior League, entertained a team representing the other clubs participating in the League. Standing (left to right)—K. Lo, G. A. Goodban, F. E. Lawrence, M. A. Remedios, A. d'Arculli Jr., G. W. Giffen, K. M. Baxter, J. C. Fenton, U. H. Esmail, A. E. Noronha; Sitting—T. A. Madar, W. C. Hung, W. Rapley, U. M. Omar, A. E. Carey (Captain of the Rest), S. A. Gray (K.C.C. Captain), R. J. Fenton, M. I. Razack, H. E. Strango, G. E. Taylor, H. Brokenshire. (Photo: Ming Yuen).



FOOTBALL CHAMPIONS—The South China Athletic Association senior football team, which won the League, the Shield and the Kowloon Cup this season, photographed with members of the Committee. In the centre of the front row is the Captain, Mr Lee Wai-tong. (Photo: Sun Ying Ming).



TO BID FAREWELL to Messrs K. Numata and S. Hasogawa, of the Mitsui Bussan Kaisha, Mr S. Danjo, of the Osaka Shosen Kaisha, and Mr J. Komatsu, of the Nippon Yusen Kaisha, members of the Japanese Tennis Club entertained them at King's Park last week. The four members have been transferred elsewhere. (Photo: Mao Cheung).

HIGHLY-STRUNG SENSITIVE CHILDREN

usually go furthest in life



But there are DANGERS that have to be watched during childhood

PARENTS should be happy if their children are the highly-strung, sensitive type, because it is usually these children who go furthest in life.

But the danger with these children is that because they are highly-strung they may live too intensely. They may burn themselves out like lamps with too bright a flame.

Fortunately you can tell very quickly when this is beginning to happen. The child will go off his food, be fussy at meals. He'll get pale, puffy under the eyes, sometimes even lose weight. He'll tire easily, get fretful or listless. Every parent should be able to recognise these symptoms and what they mean.

They mean that the child is using up his energy far more quickly than he is replacing it. And it is at night, during sleep, that these stores of

energy should be replaced. If they are not replaced, the nervous strain on the child gets worse and worse. He's suffering from Night Starvation.

At the first sign of any of these symptoms you should act, and act quickly. Give your child Horlicks—a hot cupful every night at bedtime. Horlicks will guard him against Night Starvation by replacing his nervous energy during sleep.

Almost at once your child's appetite will improve. He'll begin to lose his pallor and tiredness and be a happy, sturdy youngster. Safe from the terrible danger of nervous exhaustion, he'll grow up strong and healthy, able to make the utmost of his special gifts and capabilities.

Start your child on Horlicks tonight. Horlicks is obtainable at all good stores.

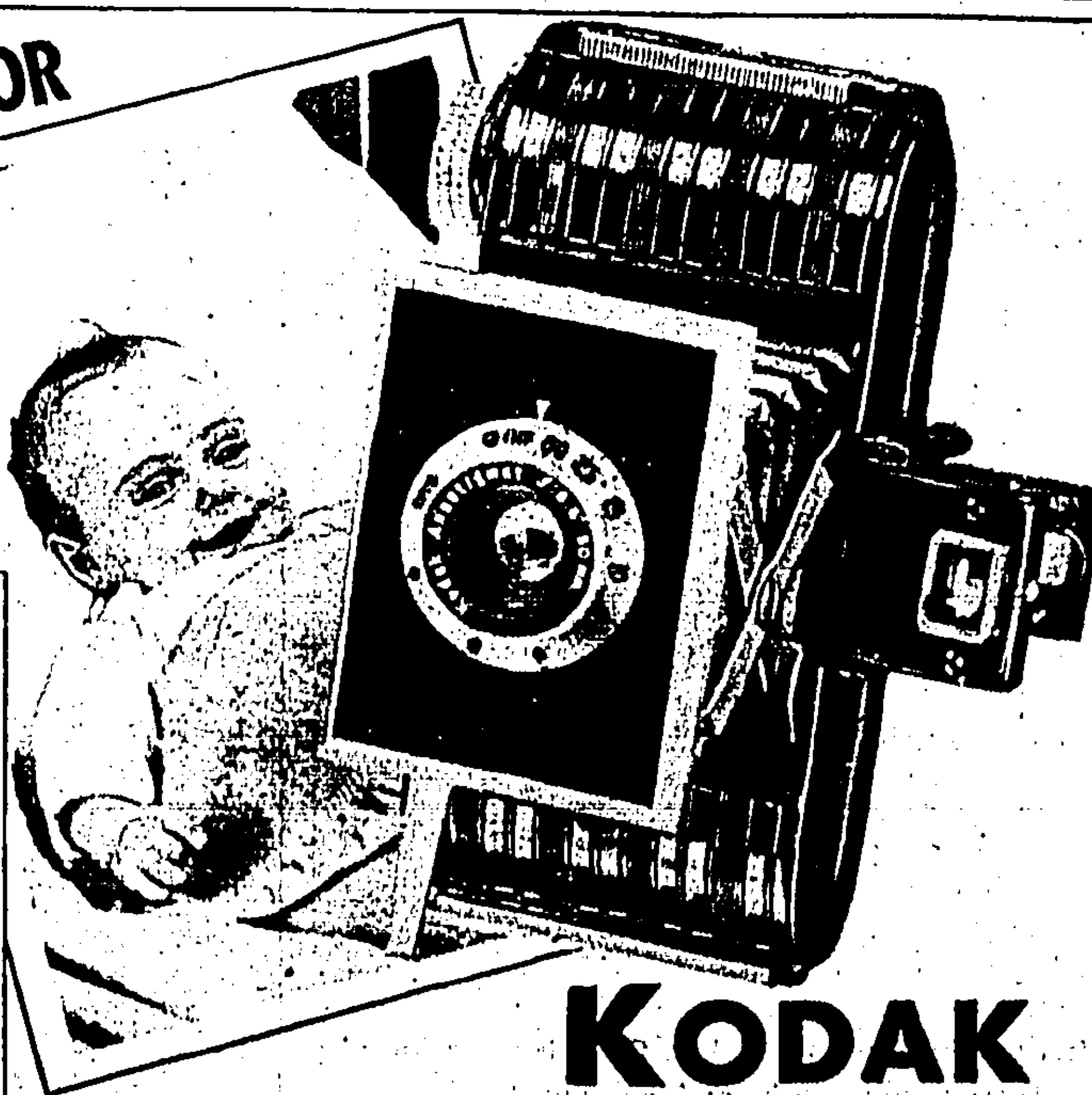


MISS REGINA YUI, daughter of Mr O. K. Yui, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs of China, who performed at recent charity dances in aid of war relief. (Photo: Ming Yuen).

A SMALL CAMERA FOR BIG PICTURES

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Reynaud's Evil Geniuses

Allons enfants de la Patrie, Le jour de gloire est arrivé!

"THE day of glory has come!" Such was the thought that could be read on the face of M. Paul Reynaud when, emerging from the Elysee on the afternoon of March 20, he said to journalists in a tone of apparent unconcern: "The President of the Republic has commissioned me to form the Government."

He had long desired that moment. More than 60 years according to a subsequent sarcastic remark by M. Pierre Laval, who had no great love for him.

So on this day when the President of the Republic crowned his ambition, he saw himself at the summit and strained upwards to attain the glory of winning the war.

He saw himself as the man in whose honour marble statues would bear the words: "He deserved well of his country!" The man whose name would resound down the ages like those of Clemenceau, Joffre and Poch!

"One Aim—Victory"

In my presence he protested with a good faith beyond suspicion: "It's my wish that we should put our backs into the war. I want to see it carried on a hundred per cent. I want to see all our energies devoted to the sole object—victory!"

In addition, when he set about constructing his Cabinet, he had reassumed all his old air of "no-compromise."

So it caused stupefaction to those in the know to see M. Paul Reynaud reach the scene of action with a programme worthy of Clemenceau, yet accompanied by a bodyguard which was the very centre of defeatist and pacifist intrigues.

What was the background of the French situation when M. Reynaud took office? Let us look first at the condition of the armed forces.

Of the Navy one could only speak well. And all the good things said about it were to prove true.

The French Air Force stagnated in comparison with the R.A.F. and still more beside the huge stocks of Marshal Goering. The blame for this went a long way back.

The Army, during the first six months of war, engaged in no fighting save at the outposts. It has been said of this period that it was a war of rot.

Hore-Belisha's Plan

One man, Mr Hore-Belisha, when he was British Minister of War, asked this question: situation M. Paul Reynaud had could not an enormous number of the men mobilised be set to him personally, he had two work extending the Maginot evil geniuses—a woman and a Line to the sea and constructing man.

Objections were raised. Winter mud would make the work impossible. Mr Hore-Belisha consulted engineers and contractors, who showed how the difficulties could be overcome.

Then the flatness of the ground was given as an excuse. To this Mr Hore-Belisha replied:

"It would be as well to say outright that you have no intention of doing anything." Mr Hore-Belisha resigned perhaps to the dock as chief soon after. If he had remained Minister of War would he have overcome prejudice and the force of inertia?

In the political field, the whole winter of 1939 had been dominated by open and secret struggles between the parties. The spirit of war was lacking.

It was lacking in the Ministries: it was lacking in the High Command, in the factories, in

high society, in the middle-class, in the Press, in Parliament.

Early in the war Signor Guariglia, the Italian Ambassador to France—who was widely known in Paris society and frequently met politicians well qualified to represent French public opinion—casually let fall this observation:

"In Paris there is a very strong tide of opinion in favour of a speedy peace."

FRANCE: the Whole Truth

First of a new series of articles by

ELIE J. BOIS

Editor of the "Petit Parisien" and for 20 years an intimate of France's rulers.

One afternoon in September, 1939, a worthy Breton Senator rushed up to me in the courtyard of the War Ministry, his arms raised to heaven.

"Have you heard the news? The Council of Ministers—"

"Well?"

"It's terrible! Haven't you read about it? The Council has pledged itself to pursue the conduct of the war until final victory."

That spirit persisted throughout the months to follow.

Georges Bonnet, while he was still Foreign Minister, asserted openly that he had told Mr Sumner Welles, Mr Roosevelt's envoy, that a speedy peace was necessary and that "a strong party" existed in France in favour of it.

In the Parliamentary lobbies and political salons there were defeatist cliques persistently exploiting the name of Marshal Pétain.

Among the public, the fifth column and those gravitating about it would foster doubts about the reasons and responsibilities for the war.

Why were we at war? For Danzig?

France would not fight for Danzig, M. Deat had already remarked, the same M. Deat who, Air Minister at the time, had said in March, 1936: "We will not fight for Locarno and for the demilitarisation of the Rhineland."

Why fight for the English? That would be the question repeated on a thousand lips by poisoned tongues in town and country, in the army, on the wireless, and in the Parliamentary lobbies as well.

This was the general internal situation M. Paul Reynaud had to cope with. And, much nearer to him personally, he had two work extending the Maginot evil geniuses—a woman and a Line to the sea and constructing man.

The Woman's Part

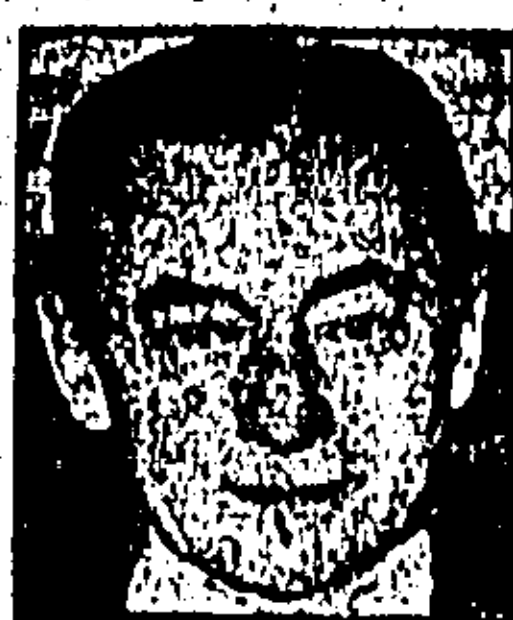
It will never be known whether M. Reynaud, who undoubtedly dreamed of being the man who would win the war, would not actually have won it if he had not had Helene de Portes and Paul Baudouin combined to precipitate him into defeat.

Let us summon the enchantress to the box as witness, or perhaps to the dock as chief among the accused, and say: "Bring in Helene de Portes, nee Rebuffet!"

And what are the charges against her? What part did she play in this Tragedy of France?

From morning till night, and by day and night, she undermined the will of M. Reynaud and made him submit to her will.

THE MAN—AND THE SORCESS



It will never be known whether Reynaud (above) would not have actually won if it had not been for Helene de Portes (left) and M. Baudouin

She had chosen, in Reynaud, a thoroughbred, lively, highly-strung, difficult and stubborn, but of great ability.

She kept him well in hand and he obviously delighted in submitting to her control.

The association of the two had long been tolerantly recognised.

Helene de Portes had a burning thirst for power. How could she imagine that she could realise her dream except by complete victory?

To her, no doubt, more often than to anyone else, Paul Reynaud must have said: "I will win the war."

With him victorious, she too, would be victorious! Everyone would be at her feet.

But, no! That was not the way of it! She said to herself, and others said to her: "Paul's crazy with his 'I shall win the war! We can't win the war. We can only win the defeat. Yes, win the defeat.'"

Who cast this spell on the sorceress? Who tamed the tamer? Who? Baudouin!

Day after day these two—Mme. de Portes and Paul Baudouin—became more intimate.

Each gained a more and more effective influence over the other.

The silhouette of M. Baudouin was outlined against the back of the picture when M. Paul Reynaud formed his Government at the end of March and appointed him Secretary of the War Cabinet and Under-Secretary of State at his side.

Enter Baudouin

Whence did he come? His name was almost unknown to the public at large.

He belonged to that body of Inspectors of Finance from which have come so many outstanding officials and notable men of affairs, but also so many untrustworthy and unbearable figures.

Ordinarily there is no middle road for the products of this great school: either the exceptional intellectual overwork to which candidates for Inspectorships of Finance are subjected before the examination for entry has atrophied their brains for life, or they resist it.

M. Baudouin stood out among his peers as one of the boldest and most intelligent.

From his birth he had been well served by powerful backing, but he also had personal gifts, which he showed to advantage in board-rooms and then in the offices of the Ministry of Finance.

At the beginning of 1938 he tried to attract attention by a sort of manifesto, "The Data of the French Problem," which he published in the *Revue de Paris*.

The roots of his present work are inscribed there. "No insurmountable obstacle," he wrote, "separates France from Germany. It is a crime against our country to assert that war with Germany is inevitable."

M. Baudouin's little manifesto was a mixture in which the good, the normal and the worst were mingled with a sincerely concealed sympathy for the totalitarian formulas.

Exit Reynaud

But it was the worst which predominated.

In the last days at Paris, during the days and nights at Bordeaux, it was M. Baudouin who, in concert with Helene de Portes, wore away the nervous strength of M. Paul Reynaud.

Finally, M. Reynaud became discouraged, unable to see things clearly any more, and he threw down his knapsack and fell in a heap at the side of the road, renouncing the whole of his responsibilities.

MONDAY:

Reynaud wants to sack Gamelin. A Cabinet duel with Daladier. Reynaud decides to resign, but German invasion of Holland and Belgium keeps the tottering Cabinet on its feet. Gamelin sends despairing messages from the front and starts a panic in Paris.

PAIN and HEADACHES

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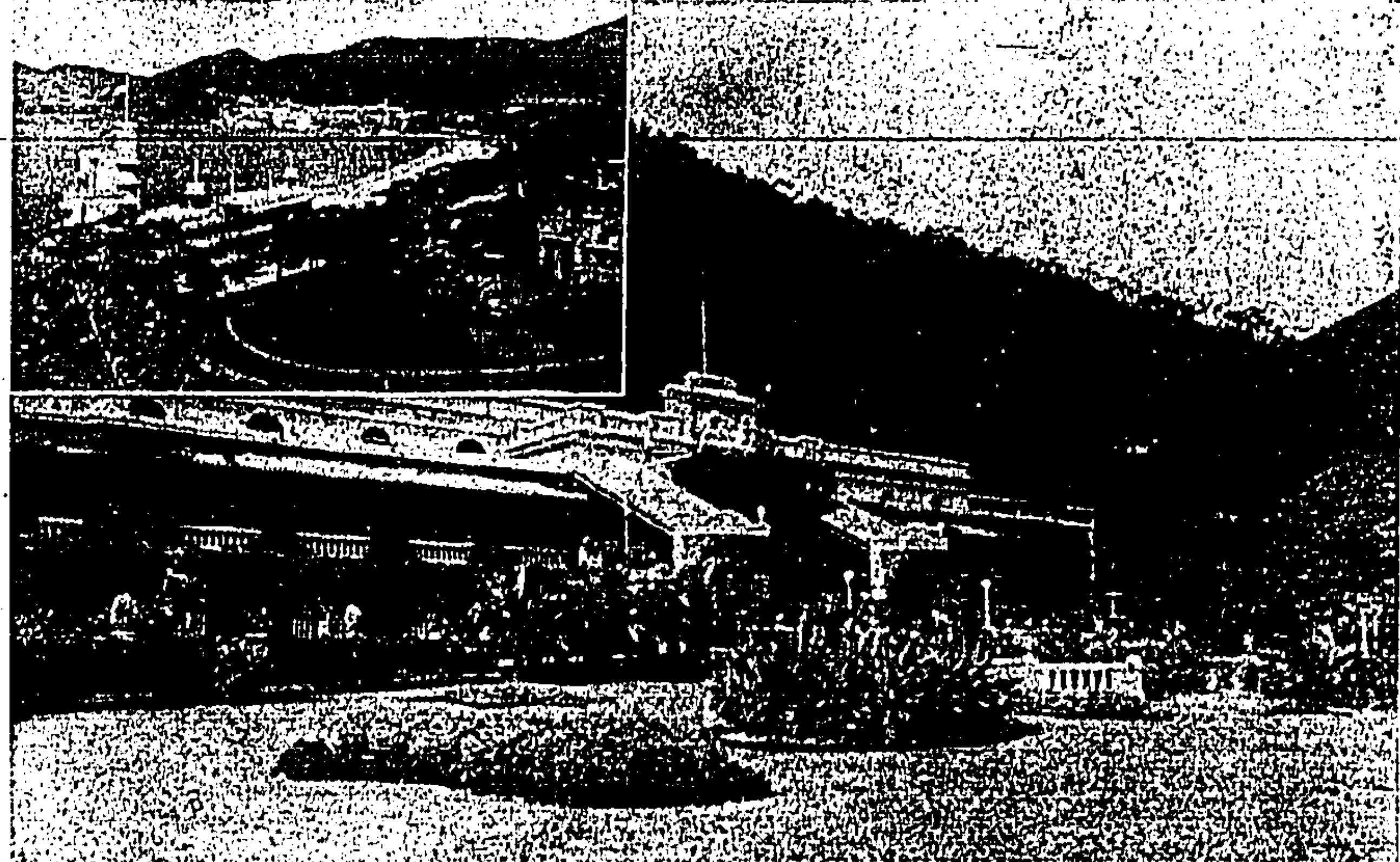
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CLEAR, SHARP PICTURES



Clear, sharp, interesting snapshots are simple to get—just by following a few easy tips. The best shots are those that "tell a story."

WHAT kind of snapshots do you like best? If I asked you that, you would probably say, "I like sharp snapshots—good and clear—that are interesting and nice to look at."

All right—you can have them, and it's really a very simple matter. Just a few easy rules, and a good look at the subject before you shoot. Sharp snapshots you will always get if the subject is still, the camera is steady, and the lens is set for the right distance from the subject. Most cameras, even some of the expensive ones, can be set for different distances—and this allows you to move nearer the subject, or farther back, so as to have exactly what you want in the picture. You just set the lens for the distance from camera to subject, and shoot.

Clear snapshots you can always get if the subject is well lighted, and if you give the proper exposure. Of course, if half the subject is in black shadow, you can't expect your camera to see the details. That's why you use two lights for most indoor snapshots—one for the main light, and one to brighten up the shadow side. When using just

one light—like a flash bulb—you should usually have it quite near the camera, so it will reach all of the subject that is in the picture. Interesting snapshots you can get, very easily, if you keep things simple. It is especially bad to clutter up a picture with objects that aren't necessary. For example, if you took a picture of Grandmother peeling apples, it would be a mistake to have the whole kitchen in the background, with sink and stove and work table and doors and windows all in view. No—you just want her, and the apples, and maybe Johnny looking on, but nothing else that can be avoided. A perfectly plain background is best.

Whenever possible, your subject should be doing something—some simple act—because then the picture "tells a story." Such pictures have a point—and folks really enjoy looking at them.

Try these suggestions, and you'll just naturally get clear, sharp, interesting shots. It's more pleasant than doing things the wrong way—and the pictures are much more satisfying.

John van Ouldor

Madame Chiang Speaks

CHINA SHALL RISE AGAIN, by Madame Chiang Kai-shek. Harper and Bros., \$3.

By Weldon James

Last time I saw Madame Chiang Kai-shek was in Nanking, shortly before it fell, when most of the world believed that China's collapse was a matter of days. That was in 1937, in the first year of the Sino-Japanese War, and a lot of Chinese believed it, too. But not Madame Chiang.

She was a radiant, purposeful whirlwind of optimism, a great little First Lady who dashed from army front to base hospital, from fear-stricken ministries to the open streets of newly-bombed cities, where the stunned populace could take heart at the sight of one of its symbols of undaunted resistance, and from there to her husband's press conference, where she might, with her command of English, more effectively help him to present China's case to the world.

By her latest book the Madame still is at it, and still doing nobly. From the title to the final page, *China Shall Rise Again* breathes a reasoned hope that in these dark days must well bring cheer to Western hearts. She doesn't let you forget

that China's miracle was not a ten-week flash, but is a continuing saga of successful resistance now in its fourth long year. Or doubt that it will keep going.

Not that the volume is sweetness and light. Far from it. Madame Chiang plays up the hopeful, stubborn determination of a heroic nation, complete with the interlarded progress reports of ten government officials, but on her own she does a convincing performance of the purposeful scold, sparing neither the weaknesses of her people nor the crimes of the democracies.

Book of the Week

Westerners will find the first section of the book a fascinating, but exhaustively platitudinous series of sermons on the weaknesses of the Chinese character—the taking of bribes, graft in public funds, the "corroding assumption that the officials are the masters of the people" illiteracy, "face" and the six other deadly Chinese sins.

It seems a good thing that when these chapters were appearing as features in a Chungking newspaper, her husband, the Generalissimo, got into the habit of clipping them, underlining pertinent paragraphs and mailing them to certain of his more old-fashioned lieutenants.

But Chinese failings get kind words from the Madame compared with her bitter indictment of the democracies. More briefly but more tellingly she damns the now too-familiar catalogue of their shortcomings during the first lonely three years of China's fight, particu-

larly the complicity of the United States in furnishing "80 per cent. of Japan's war supplies—and 95 per cent. of the aviation gasoline." She speaks gratefully of the extent of Russian credits and warns again that the democracies, by not doing justice to China, will "endanger their own prestige and interests in the Far East."

Nowhere else in the book does Madame Chiang mention the possibility of China's losing the war. But here she stingingly concludes that "if, unhappily we were defeated in the end . . . the world ought to know that . . . China was strangled to death by an economic noose fashioned by Japan out of British appeasement, American profiteering, and French fear."

The Madame concludes, "There is perhaps nothing like a war such as we have been waging in self-defence to prepare the way for a far-reaching remolding of our national life in general."

Ten carbon copies of such sentiment may be found in the factual backbone of the book—reports by government officials on the conduct of the war for the first three years (1937-1940). Though they smack too much of departmental boasting at times, they offer a wealth of detail on the still incomplete story of how the amazing Chinese have kept up their incredible fight for national existence.

No student of the Far East should miss them.

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VIGNETTES OF LIFE



SO HE THOUGHT HE MIGHT AS WELL BRING ALONG THE BILL.

Plumbing

BY KEMP STARRETT



Edison the Man

A little while back Mickey Rooney gave us a pretty picture of young Thomas Alva Edison, Public Inventor Number One (as they say these days) in his struggling youth.

Now Spencer Tracy takes over the story and stamps his personality on "Edison the Man." The picture is showing at the Queen's and Alhambra.

Man is right. It is a one-man picture. Mr. Tracy, magnificently made-up and in character as Edison the old man, can't resist being Tracy the young man, while he is inventing the phonograph and electric light.

Never mind that. This is a good picture, and you will enjoy your Spencer mucking about with lamp filaments far better than you did when he was specially colour-lit on his way up the North-West passage.

Edison was such a whale of a guy and Tracy is such a good screen actor that this film could hardly go wrong. The dramatic moments belong to the drama of real life.

The final speech, with its plea for humanity and character as a counter-weight to science, is Edison's own last public pronouncement put into Tracy's mouth.

So, just as Edison gave you the gramophone, and helped to perfect the talking picture for your entertainment, here he is still entertaining you.

It is only fair to say that Rita Johnson, as Mrs. Edison, Lynne Overman and Felix Bressart assist in making this human chunk of entertainment. But it is still a one-man show: Edison or Tracy—take your choice.

Movies

Foreign Correspondent

All Alfred Hitchcock's films have quick startability. Five minutes after "Foreign Correspondent" has started we with McCrea;

That a violent clash is imminent between Fisher on the one hand and Van Meer, the correspondent, is in London newsman, and the girl on the other.

That a Dutch statesman, Van Meer, is behind the peace offensive and don't to Amsterdam, twists and death from his war-mongering enemies; shooting, double-crossing, kidnapping, and murder to the

That a strange Mr. Fisher (Herbert Marshall) is mixed up in a racket calling itself an international peace society. It is crashing in the Atlantic when a cover for plotting, intrigue, and war-making;

Yes, a thriller of the best, with a mounting and terrific interest, a very able cast, big effects, and the true-to-life detail which always makes a Hitchcock film arresting.

The ponderous British director has lost none of his cunning. His witty strokes of character—as in the beaming, baffled Latvian—his powerful atmosphere and ticking suspense, what a master he is of the human comedy and in human drama that roars through life.

The plane crash at the end, however, is pure Hollywood—any director could have done it—but it is brilliantly carried out.

Joel McCrea is goodish as the war correspondent, but George Sanders, as a brother newsman, gives a better performance.

Laraine Day is a girl with a delicate, porcelain profile, plenty of acting ability, and a pretty "hammy" part.

The film is due soon at the Lee Theatre.

Kitty Foyle

Easily the greatest of RKO Radio's pictures for the season, "Kitty Foyle" is coming to the King's Theatre on Thursday, May 1.

For her performance in this film the star, Ginger Rogers, was awarded the trophy of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences.

The film is faithfully adapted from the novel by Christopher Morley, and deals with the life and loves of a white collar girl in a big city. There are millions of such girls in our modern workaday world: they type-writers in offices from nine to five, mainly considered as a business fixture, as a complement to the machines they manipulate. Some more glamorous—or more designing—rise quickly out of the humdrum existence, but for the rest the years are merely a succession of different bosses with correspondence to dictate.

Kitty Foyle is an average stenographer, but she has a zest for life, and she has a zest for life. Into her drab life enters romance, such as enters the life of a million others like her. How she reacts to the different men with whom she comes into contact is told with insight and understanding.

Dennis Morgan and James Craig are the leading male players. The picture was directed by Sam Wood, one of Hollywood's most dependable and imaginative veterans.



Arizona

"Arizona," which is now showing at the King's, is a story of pioneering America. The action takes place in the middle of the 19th century in Tucson, which was then nothing but a collection of adobe huts.

Jean Arthur plays the first American woman settler of the place—a frontier hellcat with plenty of courage, spirit and vision.

She falls in love with a wandering adventurer, William Holden, who, however, rides on to California. After a series of adventures, during which she sets up a frontier supply train and meets with trouble from competitors, who do not even balk at setting Indians at her, she is at last reunited with her lover who rides back to help her with California infancy.

Despite its length, the film is exciting entertainment, though interest is slowed down at many points by an imperfect scenario. The settings are in the category of the spectacular, the producers having gone to the extent of constructing an entire city of the period, complete to the last detail.

This miniature city has been presented to the State of Arizona.

Warren William, as a renegade whose lawless activities bring him into open conflict with the strongest roles of his career. The cast of 4,000 includes Porter Hall, Regis Toomey and Paul Harvey. But Jean Arthur dominates the picture, and to her largely goes the credit of making the picture enjoyable.

1940'S FOREMOST STARS

George J. Schaefer, president of RKO Radio Pictures, left, with the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences Award winners Ginger Rogers and James Stewart, at the Academy Award dinner, at which Miss Rogers was awarded an "Oscar" for the best feminine performance of the season, that of the white-collar girl in "Kitty Foyle." Stewart won a similar award for his role in "Philadelphia Story."



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Following Japanese Tradition

The word "Maru" is synonymous with Japanese merchant ships. In fact, the word "Maru" has been associated with Japanese navigation history as far back as memory is able to recall and its true meaning has been lost in the mists of antiquity.

Many different views as to the word's origin and the base of its derivation are held. The literal or dictionary translation of the Japanese character "maru" technically denotes a circle or ring, when used as a noun, and round, complete, perfect or all-embracing, when used as an adjective. Ancient Japanese boats were of a round shape, like a coracle built in the early days of France. They were made of hide on a wicker frame. Consequently, the word "Maru," having the literal meaning of the round or ring, might have been taken originally from the shape of the boat.

In still older days "Maru" was frequently affixed to the names of princes, and in this connection would seem to have had an affectionate meaning; it also was applied to especially good sword blades and denoted something precious and highly valued. Then, in the feudal days, it came to be applied to the keepers of castles. For instance, Ichino Maru and Nini Maru meaning the first and second keeps. This may have originated in their round shape or in view of the fact that the keep of a castle was regarded as its most important part, and therefore was highly valued.

The oldest authentic record in Japanese history in connection with the application of the term "Maru" to a ship was during the Muromachi Era, or about 1400 A.D., when the ships of Yosimoti, the fourth Asakura Shogun, bore such names as Gogyo Maru and Goza Maru.

In advancing this explanation Frank K. Bell, General Passenger Agent of the N. Y. K. Line in the United States, said that in 1591, when Hideyoshi attempted to subjugate Korea, he gave orders for the feudal lords throughout the country to build large vessels. Hideyoshi himself built a large vessel which he named Nippon Maru. These vessels, known as "floating castles," were the largest and finest ships of the time. It may be the "Castle keep" or "highly valued," connotations which caused the word's use at this time.

Against the former theory, however, is the fact that "Maru" is never applied to warships. Vessels of the Japanese Navy invariably add the word "Kan" as, for example, the warship Mikasa Kan.

According to an old legend, in ancient China, about 4,000 years ago, during the reign of the Emperor Huang-ti, a fair messenger from heaven called Hinkuo Maru was sent down to Lord Takao-tzu and taught him the art of shipbuilding. Since then, ships are said to have been named with the suffix "Maru" in deference to the shipbuilding instructor.

A Japanese legendary source associates the word with Azumonosora-maru, who was supposed to have lived under the sea, and to whom the shrine of Siga on Siga Island was dedicated. It is said that suffixing "Maru" to the names of Japanese merchant vessels was at first due to the legendary Azumonosora-maru. There are many more hypothetical interpretations of "Maru," but the meanings in a local or poetical sense lie in its traditional associations.

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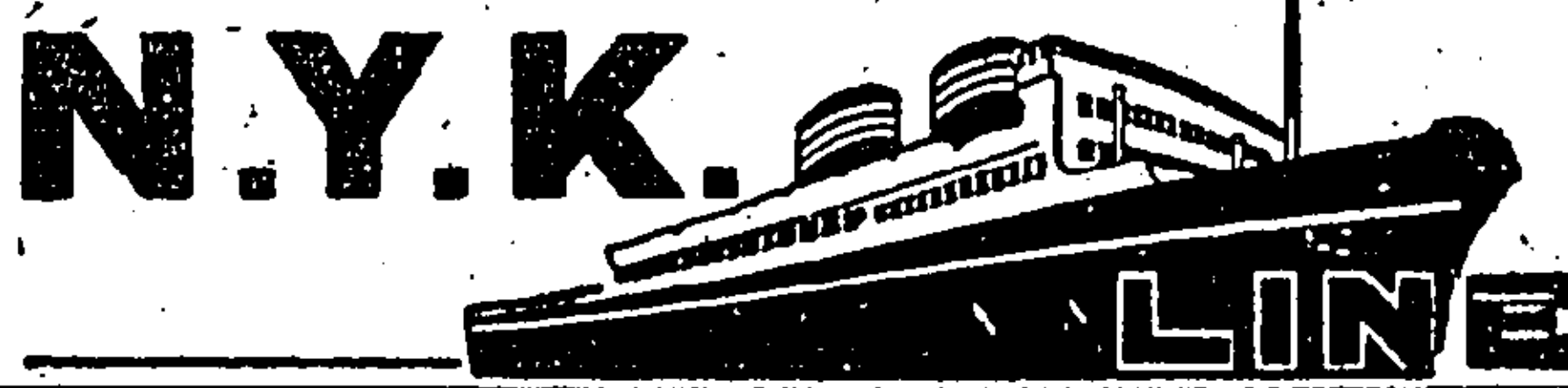
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Suwa Maru Sunday, 27th Apr.
SAIGON

Turuga Maru Thursday, 8th May
BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo.

Genon Maru Friday, 2nd May
Okita Maru Sunday, 11th May

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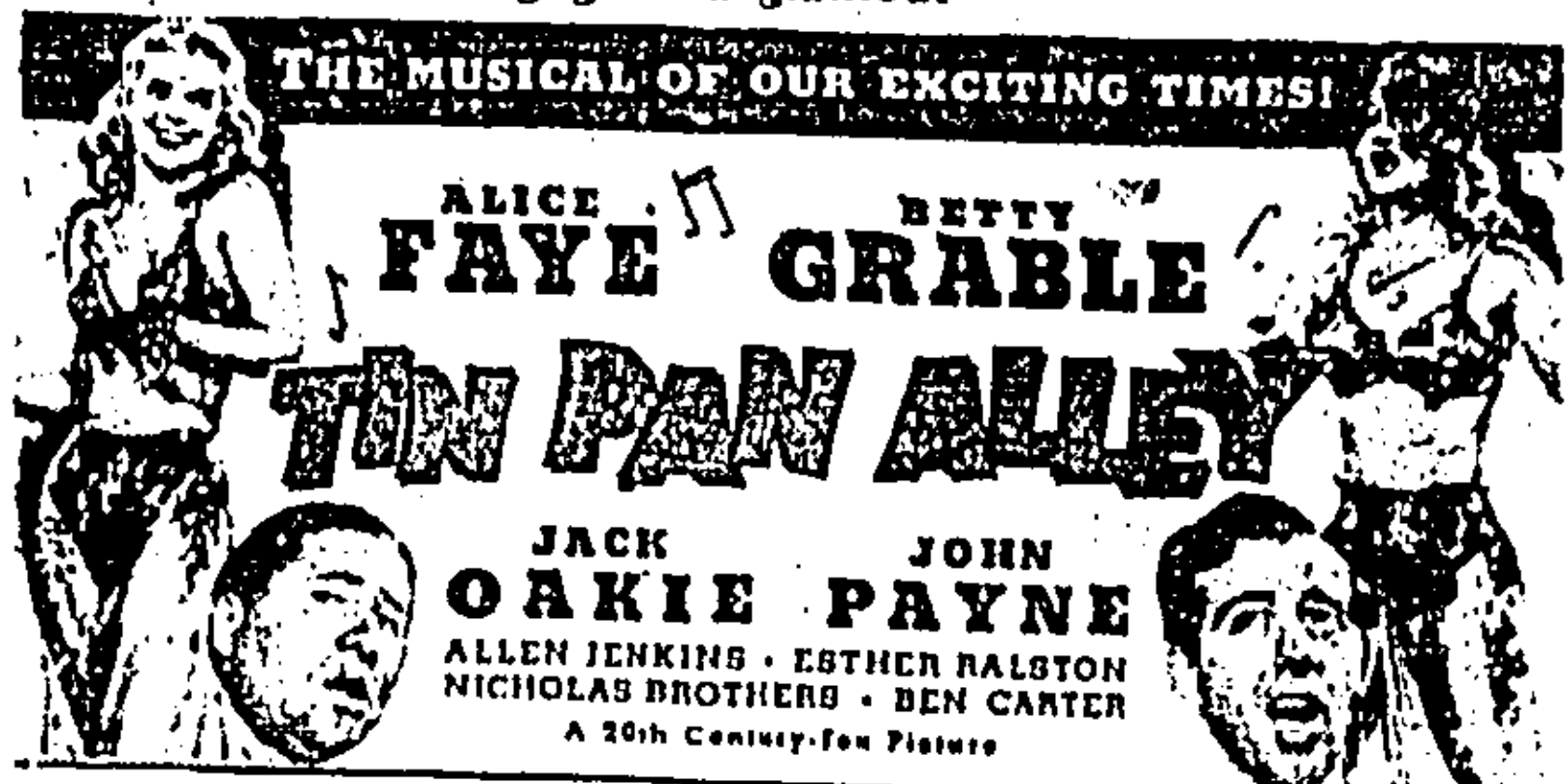
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12,000 PLANES FROM AMERICA THIS YEAR

It is estimated that the United States will produce something like 25,000 fighter planes this year, and that Britain will receive nearly half of them. Bombers, also, are coming in formidable numbers—numbers increase as the American factories get into full swing on mass production of their various types.

No fewer than 36 different types of American aircraft, ranging from the swiftest fighters to training planes, are on order or have been delivered to the R.A.F.

At least 20,000 aircraft are being built for Britain in the States, but even that figure does not indicate the number which future orders will bring to us.

Of the 36 types on order it can be disclosed that at least six are fighters, eight are machines for the Bomber Command, five, or maybe six, for the Coastal Command, three for the Training Command.

Secret Machine

American fighters have already carried out valuable work for us—the famous Tarrato pictures, were taken by an American Martin Maryland twin-engine machine.

One machine is being kept secret—even in the United States. This is the North American NA73 Mustang fighter, which was designed only last year.

Though many of the capabilities of the American aircraft are known to have been over-rated, there is no doubt that their speeds are, in some cases, terrific.

One fighter, the twin-engine Lightning, made by the Lockheed Company, builders of the famous Hudson machines of the Coastal Command has a speed of over 400 m.p.h. It would be eminently suitable for long-range escort work.

425 M.P.H.

The Fleet Air Arm's share in America's contribution to our war effort consists of three fighters—the Grumman Martlet, the Skyrocket, and the Brewster Bermuda.

The Martlet is already at work and the first time it was in action it shot down a Dornier. The Skyrocket is a twin-engine machine said to be capable of 425 m.p.h. armed with two cannons as well as six machine guns.

The Bermuda is a two-seater fighter dive-bomber rather similar in appearance to the British Blackburn Skua.

SIX DIE PRAYING

SIX people were killed as they knelt in prayer during a recent air raid on Portsmouth.

They were members of the Roman Catholic Bishop's domestic staff.

Three high explosive bombs hit his house.

After rescue workers, including three priests, had toiled in vain for many hours, they found that they had been tramping over a delayed action bomb buried in the ruins.

Premier Made Boy Happy

PHILIP GRIFFITHS, of Royston, Yorks, 11-year-old grandson of Mr George Griffiths, Labour M.P. for Hemsworth, is a very happy boy.

In the smoke room of the House of Commons one night, Mr Griffiths told Mr Winston Churchill how delighted his grandson was that the Premier had signed his autograph album.

"When is his birthday?" asked the Premier.

"I wrote his name and the date on a piece of paper which Mr Churchill put into his waistcoat pocket," Mr Griffiths said.

"And on Philip's birthday he received an autographed copy of Mr Churchill's book, 'My Early Life: A Roving Commission'."

NAZIS SMUGGLE DIAMONDS

A diamond-smuggling organisation on a large scale is operating in Brazil to keep Germany's war machine in motion. About 50 per cent. of the industrial diamond output, without which some of Germany's vital war industries would be forced to cease work within six months, is being acquired by Germany at fancy prices.

Making these statements, the United States newspaper "P.M." says that since the war Germany has been cut off from South African supplies and has become dependent on the Brazilian fields.

Kurt Prufer, German Ambassador to Brazil, is said to be directing the activities of Nazi diamond experts who are invading the market and smuggling diamonds out of Brazil. Berlin has ordered Prufer to stop at nothing to gain control of the supplies.

British Proof

Sir Geoffrey Knox, British Ambassador to Brazil, is said to have furnished the Brazilian Government with proof that Prufer is smuggling the diamonds out of the country in the Nazi diplomatic bag, thus evading export taxes and breaking international law.

The Brazilian Government appears to know of the traffic but hesitates to prejudice German-Brazilian relations by demanding Prufer's recall. Further, it is not assured that Britain would buy the diamonds if accounts were closed with Germany.

British agents are unable to intercept the diamonds by waylaying Nazi agents on their way back from the diamond fields for fear of a breach in Anglo-American relations.

Italians' Aid

Italian diplomats in Rio de Janeiro are aiding the export by flying the diplomatic bag in Italian 'planes' of the East service to Rome by way of North Africa.

Rio diamond circles learn, the paper says, that British interests are considering a plan to oust the Nazis by a tremendous buying effort.

War Office Documents Recovered

Capt. Margesson, Secretary for War, recently stated that documents belonging to the War Office which were left in taxis and other vehicles were recovered in 19 of the 21 cases.

None of the losses was from Service cars, but there was one loss—unrecovered—from a private car.

"In this case, which presented several unsatisfactory features," said the Minister, "the loser was dismissed from his employment." In four other cases, which were dealt with directly from the War Office, the losers were suitably admonished.

"The remaining cases, where the losers were identified and the documents were of any importance, were referred to local military authorities for appropriate action."

Famous Night Club Now Closed

One of the best-known night clubs in London, the "Bag o' Nails," Kingley-street, W., was closed a few weeks ago under the Defence Regulations. The order to close followed a raid when the names and addresses of 39 persons were taken.

The "Bag o' Nails" was opened 11 years ago, had many prominent persons among its members, and was a popular resort of officers.

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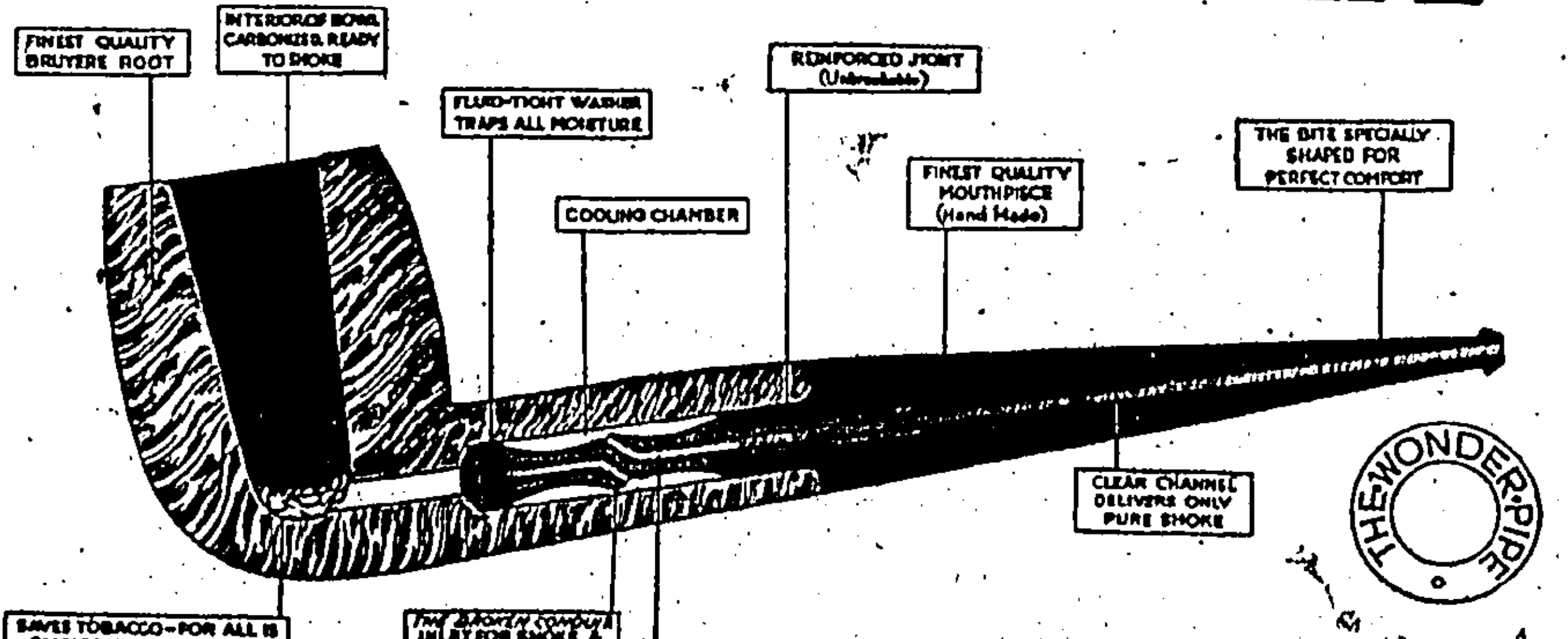
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